



# **MOSCOW LOMONOSOV UNIVERSITY**

**SAI MSU, Extreme Universe Laboratory,**

**SINP MSU, Ural Federal University, Irkutsk State University, Blagoveschensk Educational State University,,  
Instituto de Ciencias Astronomicas, de la Tierra y del Espacio (ICATE), Observatorio Astronomico Felix Aguilar  
(Oafa) , National University of San Juan**

# ***GLOBAL MASTER NET***

**E.S. Gorbovskoy behalf MASTER team**

**<http://observ.pereplet.ru>**

**Moscow Lomonosov State University, Sternberg Astronomical Institute,**

V. Lipunov, E. Gorbovskoy, V.Kornilov, D.Kuvshinov, A.Belinski, N.Tyurina, N.Shatskiy, P.Balanutsa, D.Zimnukhov, A.Kuznetsov, V.V.Chazov,  
A.Kuznetsov, A.Sankovich

**Irkutsk State University**

K.Ivanov, S.Yazev, N.M.Budnev, O.Gres, O.Chuvalaev, V.A.Poleshchuk

**Solar Station of the Pulkovo Observatory**

A. Tlatov, A.V. Parhomenko, D. Dormidontov, V.Sennik

**Ural Federal University**

V.Krushinski, I.Zalozhnich, A. Popov, A. Bourdanov, A. Punanova

**Blagoveschensk Educational State University, Blagoveschensk**

V.Yurkov, Yu.Sergienko, D.Varda, E.Sinyakov

*Volunteers*

S. Shurpakov, V.Shumkov, P.Podvorotniy

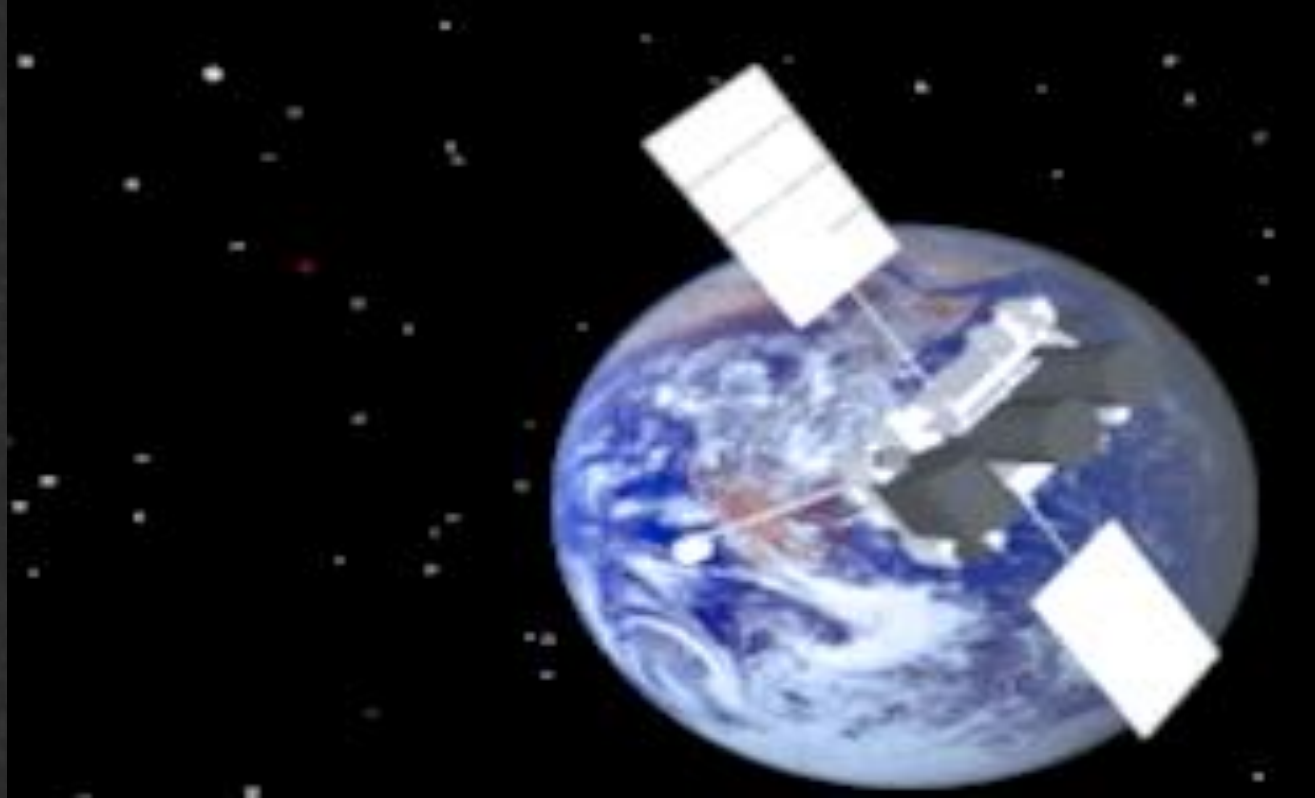
*Instituto de Ciencias Astronomicas, de la Tierra y del Espacio (ICATE), Argentina*

Hugo Levato and Carlos Saffe

*Observatorio Astronomico Felix Aguilar (OFA), Argentina*

Claudio Mallamaci, Carlos Lopez and Federico Podest

# Gamma Ray Bursts

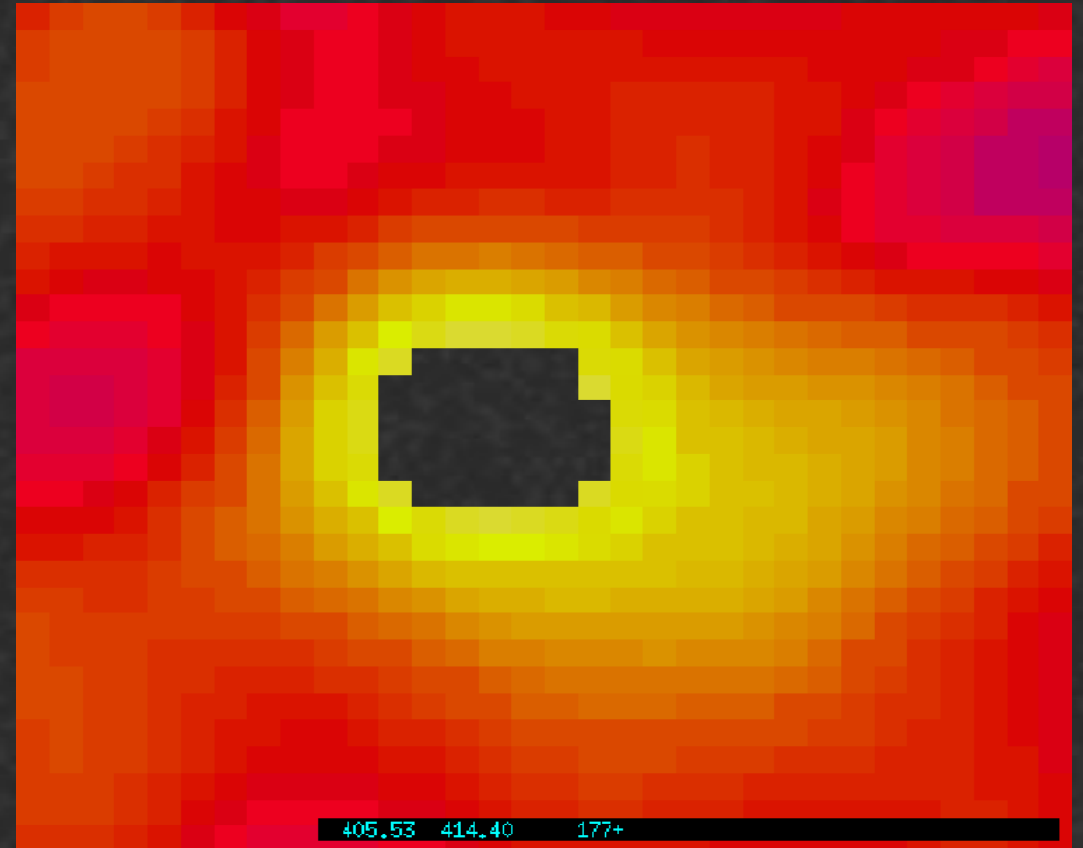


# BeppoSAX

SAX - Satelito di Astronomia X

## Afterglow GRB970228

Hubble Telescope Image ( 1997 )



1997:  
Spectral line discovery

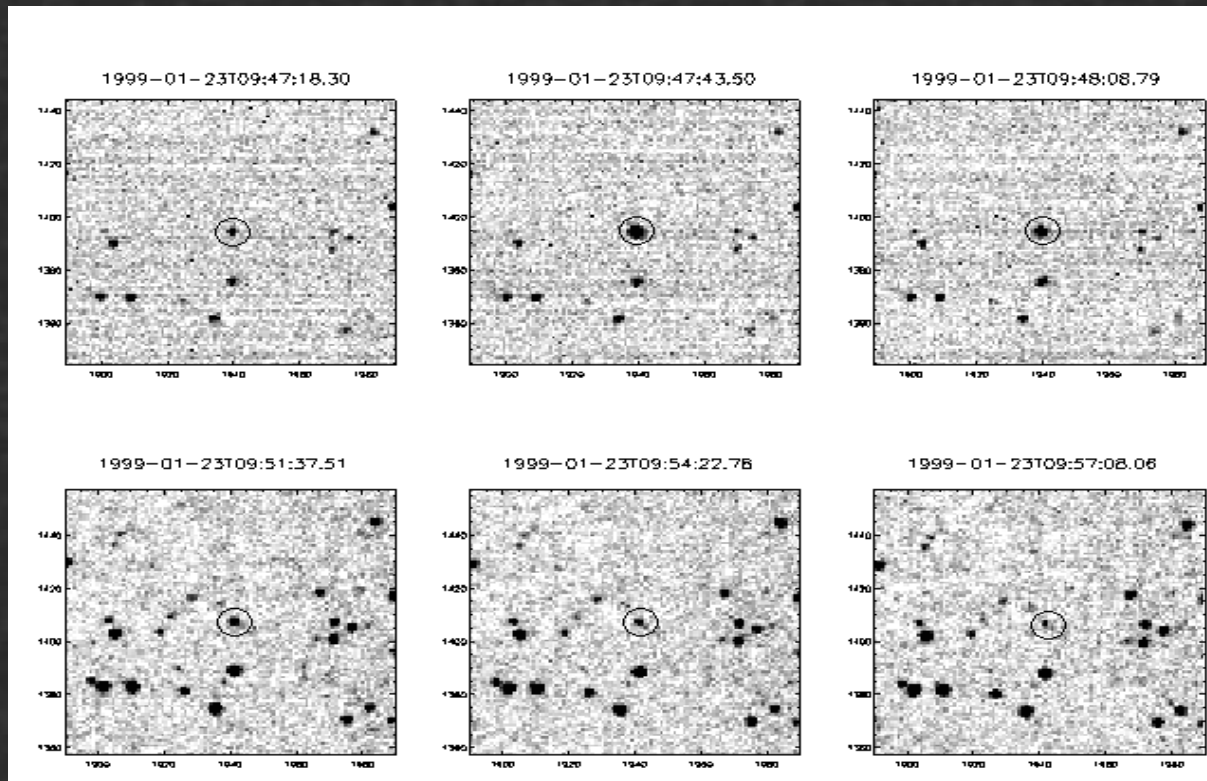
GRB970508

**GRBs – cosmological!**

# Prompt Optical Very Bright Emission Discovery

GRB 990123

ROTSE I Akerlof et al. 1999



# Energy

$$E \sim 10^{51-53} \text{ erg}$$

Typical collapse

$$E \sim 0.1 Mc^2, M \sim 1-10 M_{\text{solar}}$$

NS merging (Blinikov et al., 1983)

Collapse (Pachinsky, 1986, Astrophys. J. 308, L43-L46)

# DURATION

$$\Delta t_{\text{obs}} \sim 0.1 - 100 \text{ s}$$

Typical collapse time

$$\Delta t \sim R_g/c \sim 10^{-5} \text{ s} \ll \Delta t_{\text{obs}}$$



# Common (more or less) opinion

## Short GRB

NS+NS, NS+BH merging

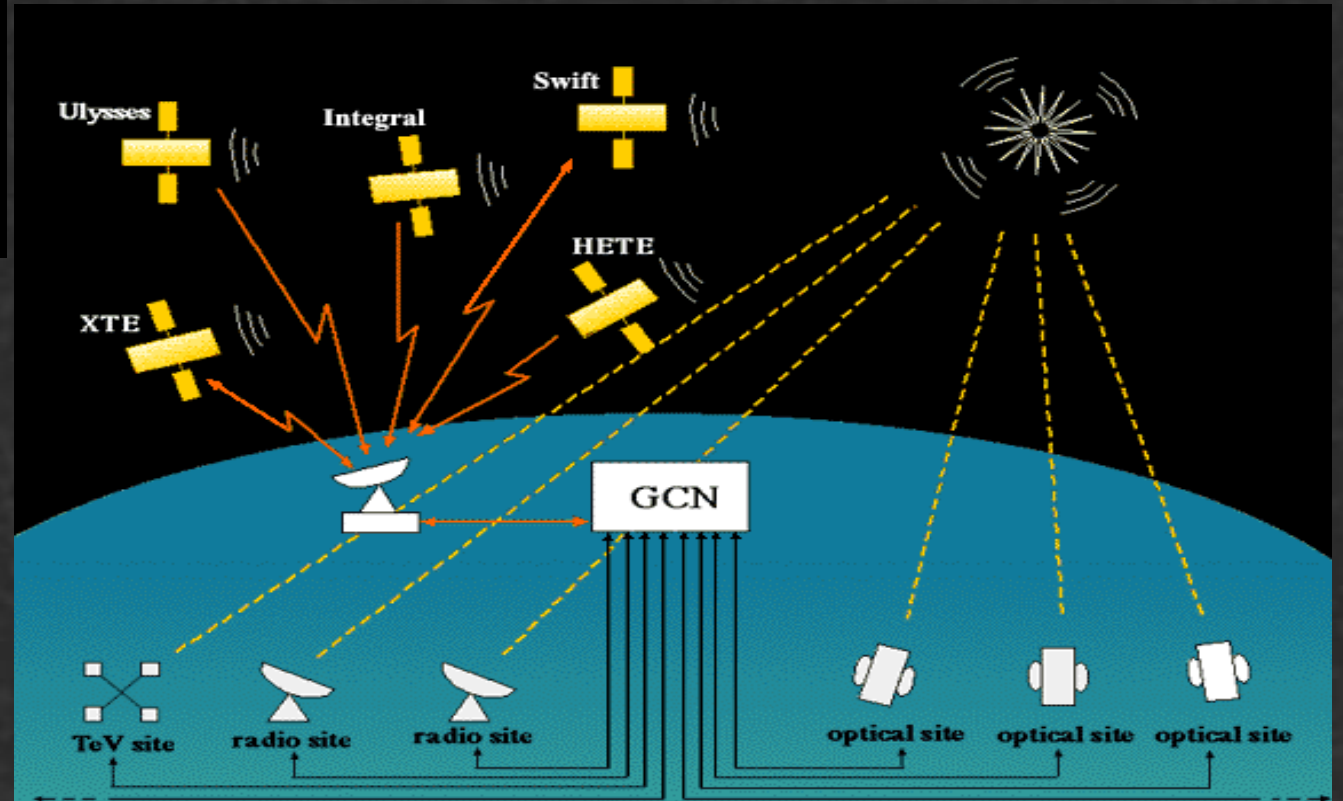
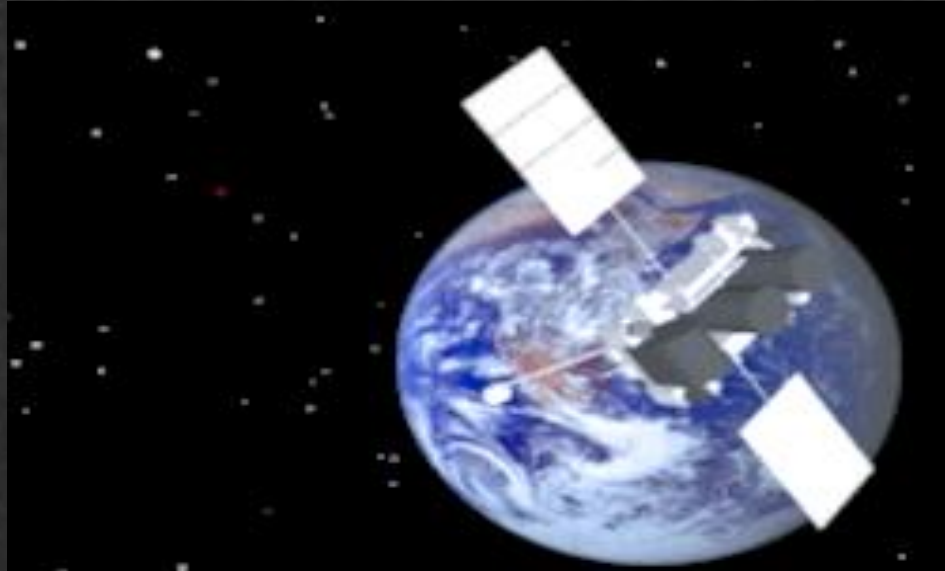
## Long GRB

Massive star collapse

# 5 unsolved GRB observational problems

- 1. Discovery most distant gravitationally bounded objects  $Z > 10-12$ .**
- 2. Discovery of the Prompt Optical Emission from Short GRB.**
- 3. Optical Precursors Detection**
- 4. Prompt optical polarizations discovery.**
- 5. High time resolution optical observations.**

# GCN global physical experiment



# MASTER Near Moscow

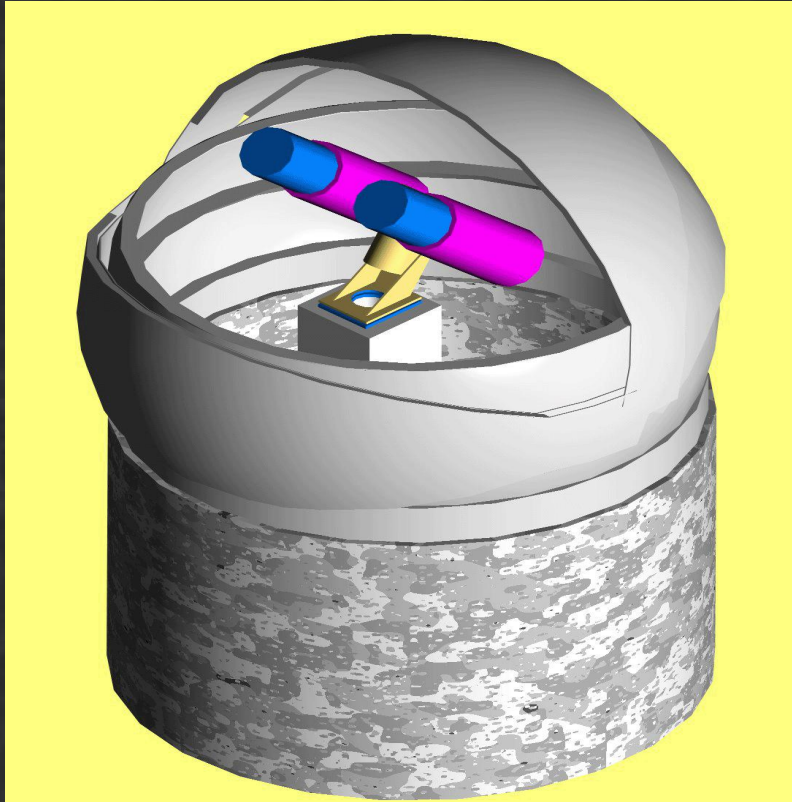
Started 2002



MASTER  
January 2006

# Second Generation Robotic Telescope MASTER II

Colors, Polarization



MASTER II (D=400mm)

- FOV=  $2 \times 4 = 8$  square degrees up to 20-21 up.

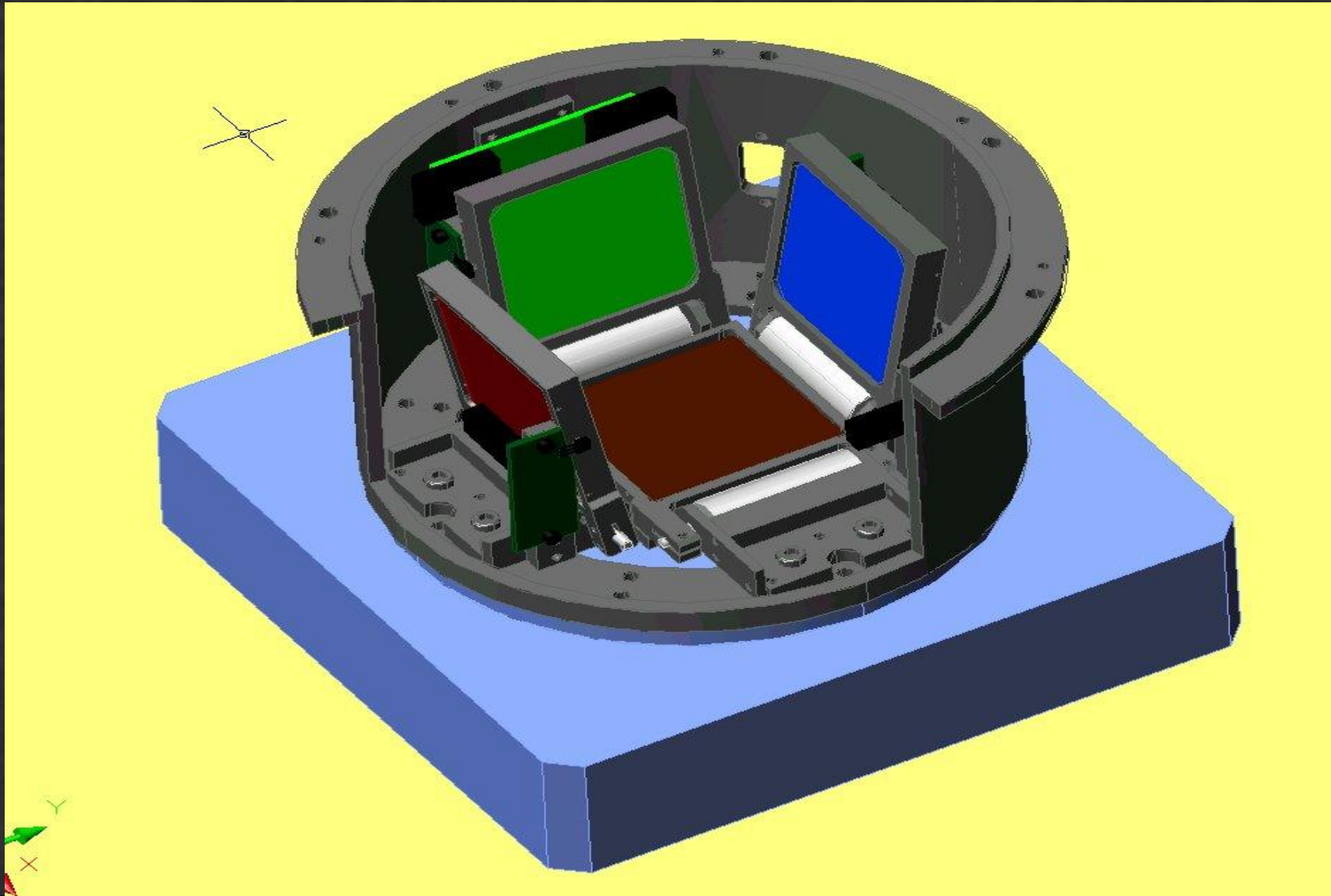


- Very Wide Field Cameras

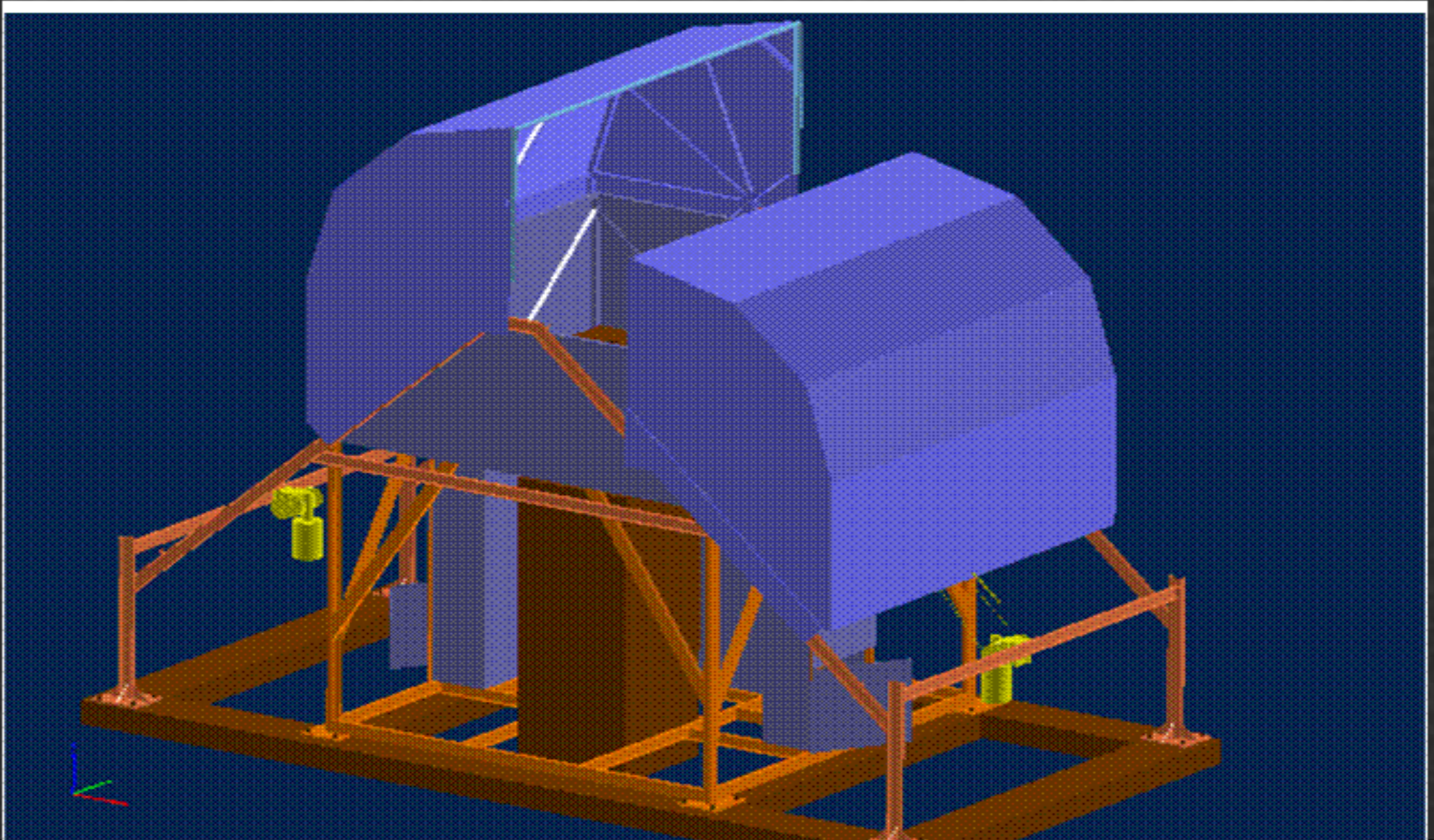
MACTEP VWF

- FOV=400 square degrees up to 12 mag per 1 s.
- Time Resolution 150 ms

# MASTER Photometer



# Siberian Roof (up to -50 C)



# MASTER-Net (2008-2011)



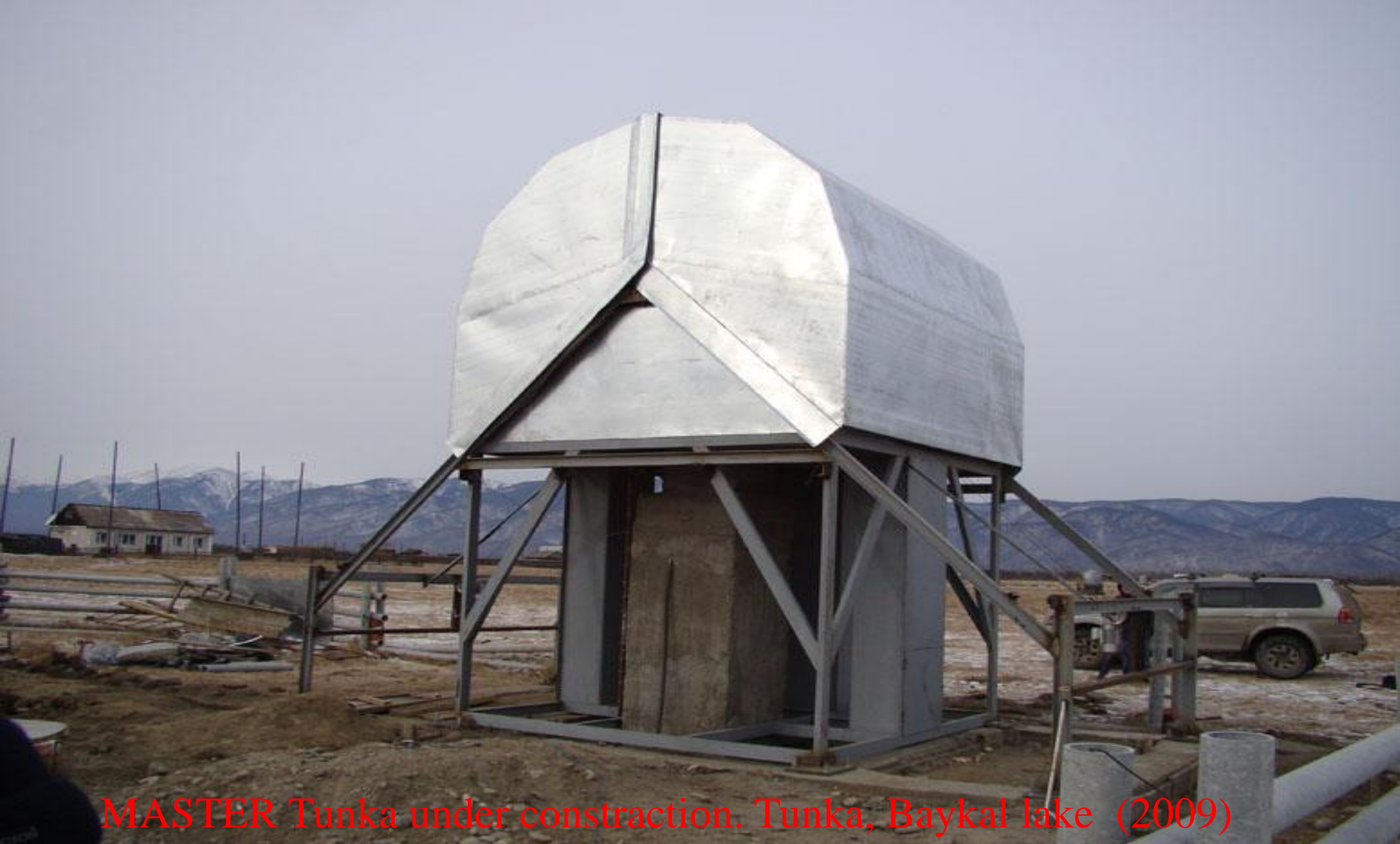




**MASTER-Kislovodsk (SAI MSU)**



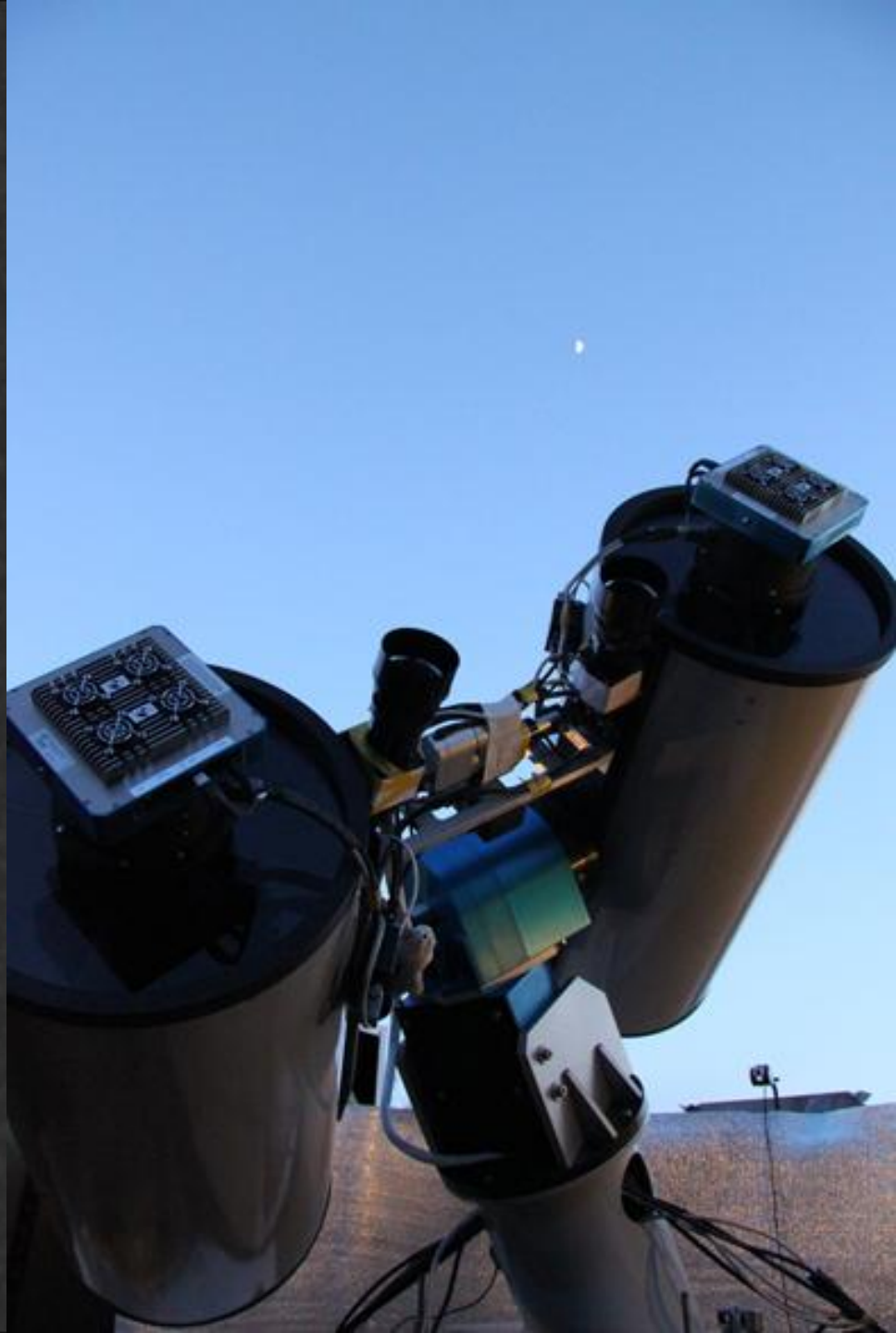




MASTER Tunka under construction. Tunka, Baykal lake (2009)



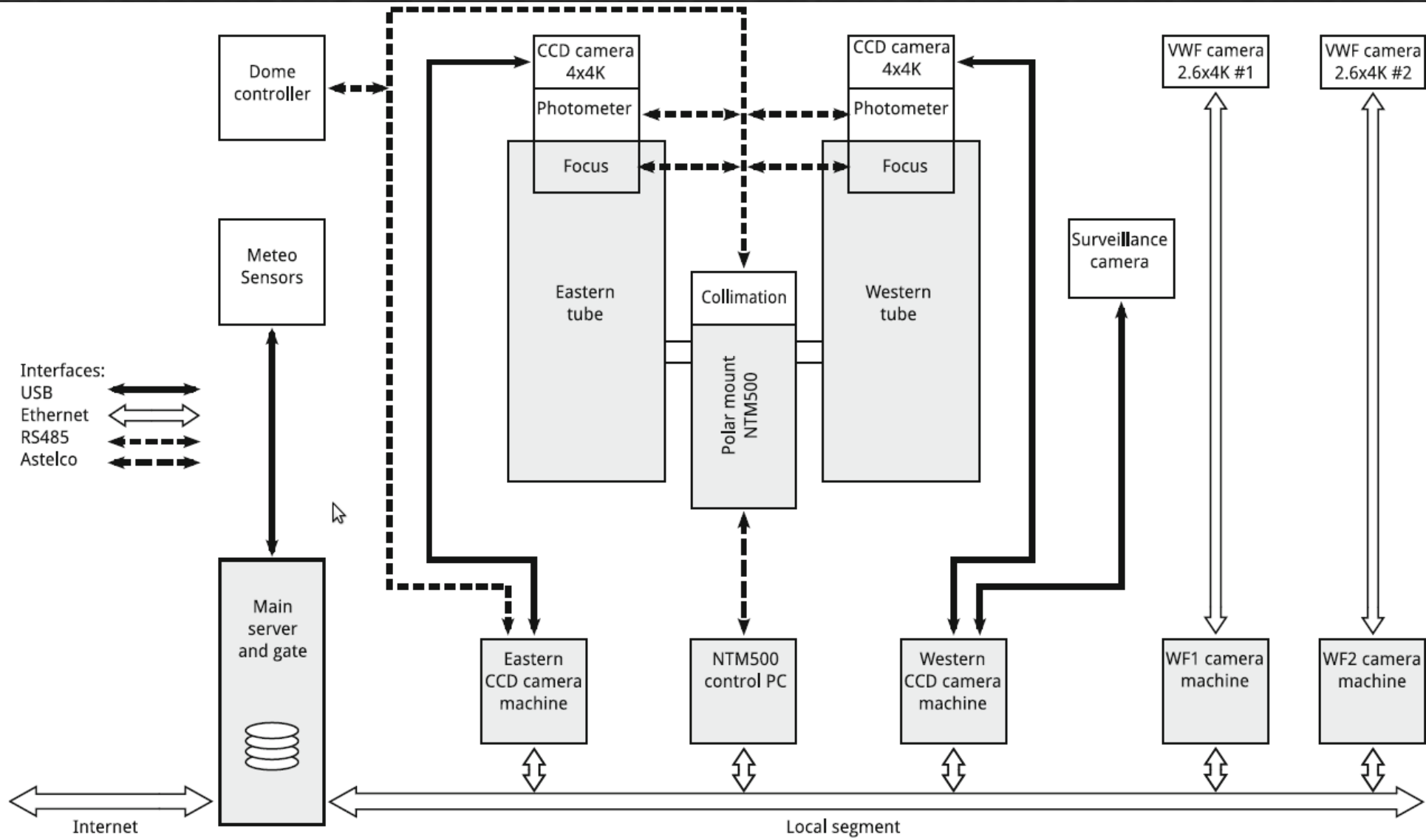
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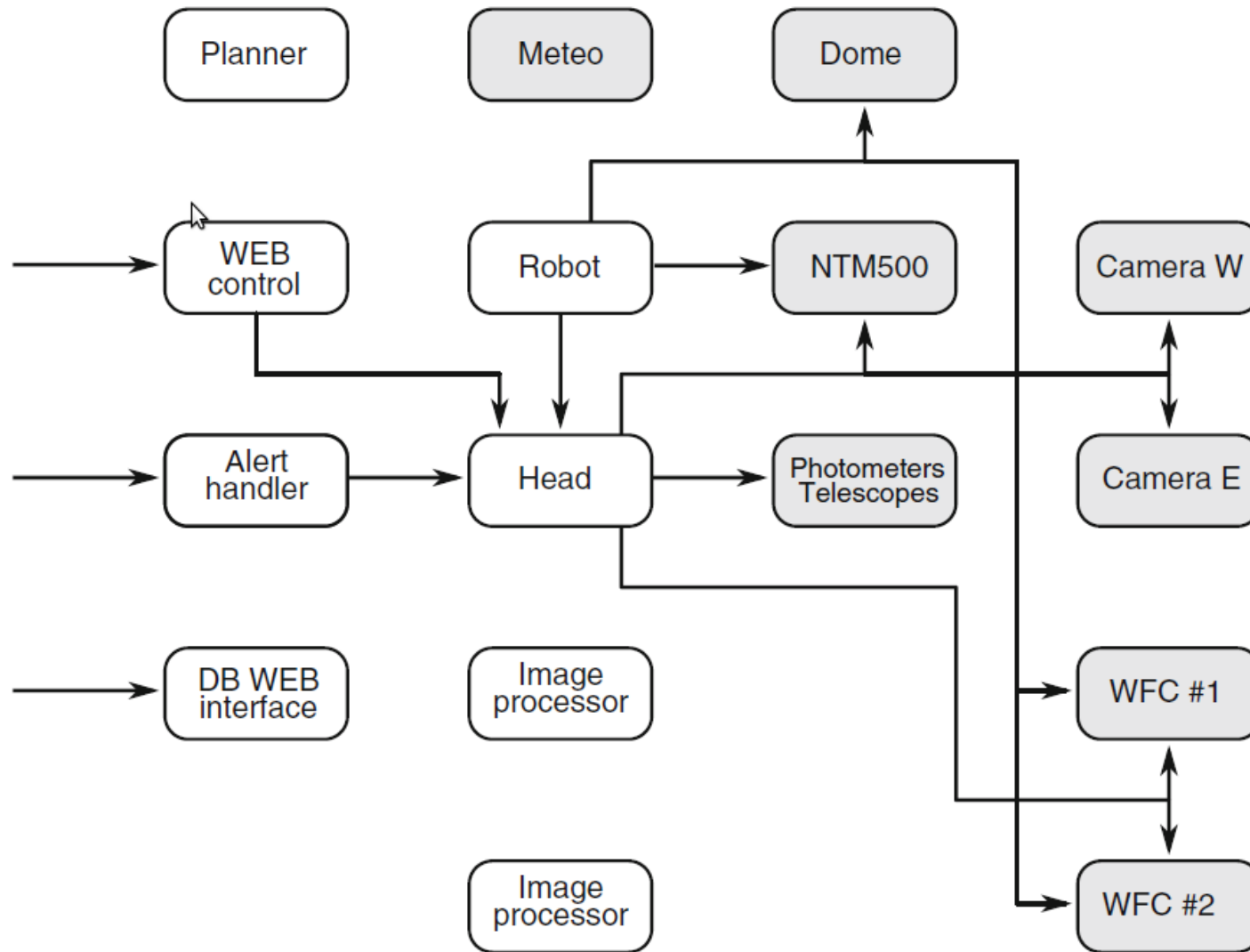
# MASTER Information flow structure



**Fig. 8** The general structure of the MASTER II telescope complex. The various interface types are shown



# Observational process



**Fig. 9** The general scheme and network connections of software components of MASTER II telescope. The *arrows point* from clients to server programs. The components serving hardware are shown in *grey color*

# Real Time Reduction

## Структура БД



# Real Time Video Control

## Kislovodsk

Head  ON Robot  ON  
Planner  ON  
Last socket update  
Direct 26s Reserve 26s  
task:Free  
observed area:60

Sky: -12.1 Sun: -38.0  
Sen: +3.0 Wind: 0.0  
Amb: -7.6



## Ural

Head  ON Robot  ON  
Planner  ON  
Last socket update  
Direct 26s Reserve 26s  
task:Parked  
observed area:4

Sky: -1.2 Sun: -27.0  
Sen: -0.5 Wind:+3.4  
Amb: +3.1



## Tunka

Head  ON Robot  ON  
Planner  ON  
Last socket update  
Direct 25s Reserve 26s  
task:Survey  
observed area:364

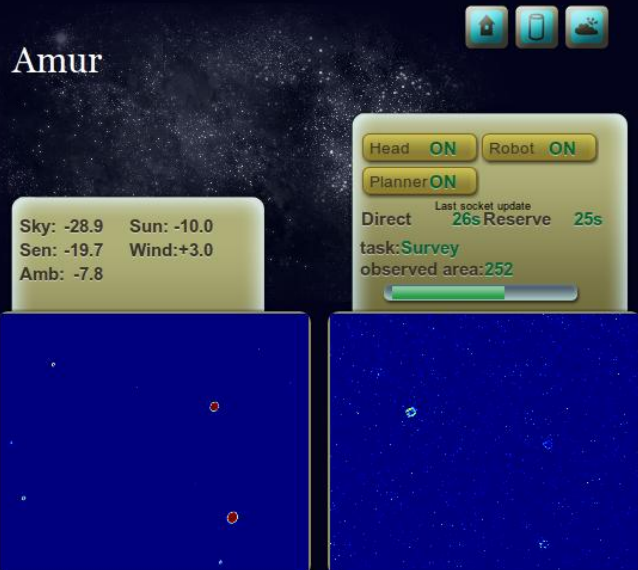
Sky: -39.8 Sun: -22.0  
Sen: -10.1 Wind:+4.2  
Amb: -7.8



## Amur

Head  ON Robot  ON  
Planner  ON  
Last socket update  
Direct 26s Reserve 25s  
task:Survey  
observed area:252

Sky: -28.9 Sun: -10.0  
Sen: -19.7 Wind:+3.0  
Amb: -7.8



## Vostryakovo

Head  ON Robot  ON  
Planner  ON  
Last socket update  
Direct 26s Reserve 26s  
task:Parked  
observed area:4

Sky: -43.2 Sun: -26.0  
Sen: -19.3 Wind:+20.7  
Amb:-13.2



## Argentina

Head  ON Robot  ON  
Planner  ON  
Last socket update  
Direct 29s Reserve 12m

Sky: -36.0 Sun: +29.0  
Sen: +6.3 Wind:+3.6  
Amb:+22.0



### MASTER II Tunka Database: Raw images

Please use the reference to MASTER DataBase as [Lipunov et al., 2010](#), MASTER Robotic Net, *Advances in Astronomy*, vol. 2010, pp. 1-7

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[MASTER, 2002-2012](#)

**MASTER II Tunka Database: Processing images**

Please use the reference to MASTER DataBase as Lipunov et al., 2010, MASTER Robotic Net, Advances in Astronomy, vol. 2010, pp. 1-7

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Where:  Order by:

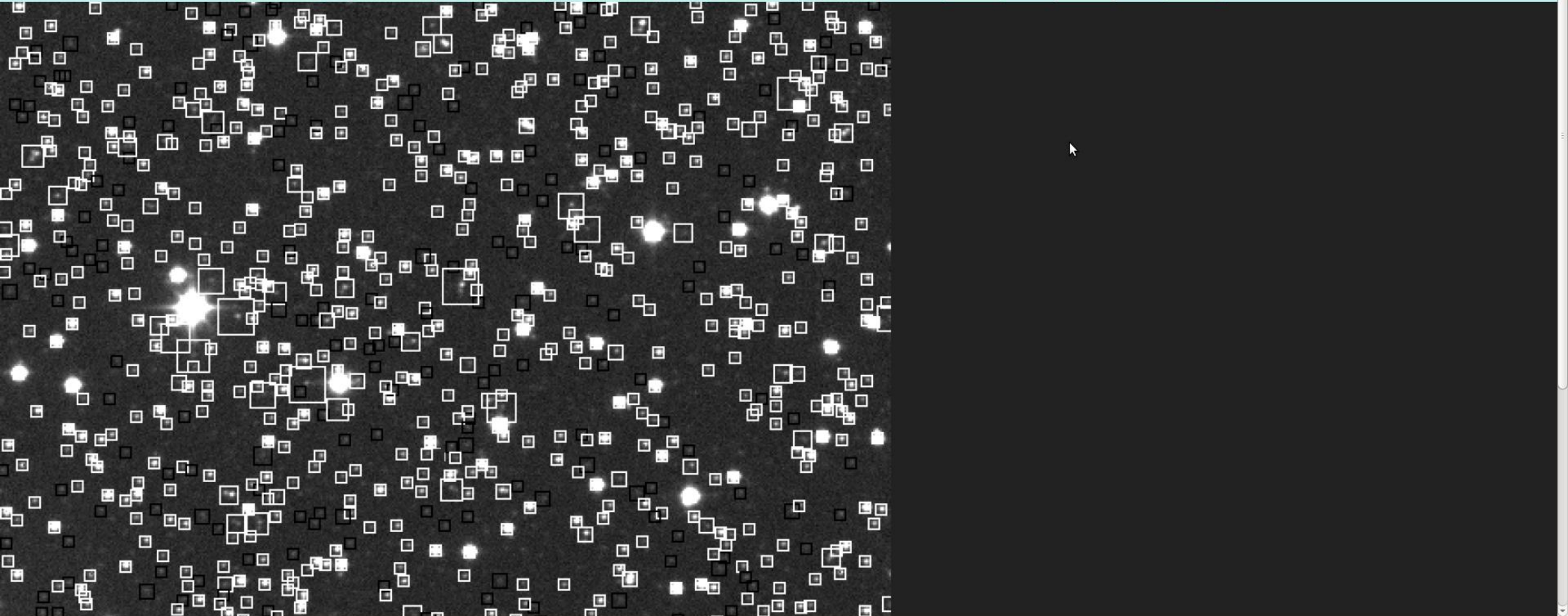
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543016	19 <sup>h</sup> 00 <sup>m</sup> 42.4 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 55 <sup>m</sup> 49 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:24:47	180	18.1	W	WEST	231388	543016,19154,542993,542765,543014	4.2	0.2	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543016	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=45 T
543015	19 <sup>h</sup> 09 <sup>m</sup> 13.0 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 45 <sup>m</sup> 07 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:20:58	180	18.4	W	EAST	231387	543015,19153,542821,542527	2.8	0.2	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543015	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=10
543014	19 <sup>h</sup> 00 <sup>m</sup> 42.6 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 55 <sup>m</sup> 50 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:20:57	180	17.7	W	WEST	231386	543014,19154,542993,542765	4.7	0.2	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543014	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=45
543013	19 <sup>h</sup> 59 <sup>m</sup> 54.0 <sup>s</sup> +15 <sup>d</sup> 43 <sup>m</sup> 58 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:17:07	180	17.3	W	EAST	231385	543013,19153,542821,542527,543009	2.7	0.2	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543013	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=1 T
543012	19 <sup>h</sup> 52 <sup>m</sup> 47.2 <sup>s</sup> +15 <sup>d</sup> 56 <sup>m</sup> 03 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:17:07	180	16.6	W	WEST	231384	543012,19154,542993,542765,543008	4.5	0.2	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543012	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=0 T
543011	19 <sup>h</sup> 59 <sup>m</sup> 54.1 <sup>s</sup> +15 <sup>d</sup> 44 <sup>m</sup> 00 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:13:15	180	17.3	W	EAST	231383	543011,19153,542821,542527,543009	2.9	0.2	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543011	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=1 T
543010	19 <sup>h</sup> 52 <sup>m</sup> 47.4 <sup>s</sup> +15 <sup>d</sup> 56 <sup>m</sup> 05 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:13:14	180	16.6	W	WEST	231382	543010,19154,542993,542765,543008	4.3	0.2	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543010	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=0 T
543009	19 <sup>h</sup> 59 <sup>m</sup> 54.2 <sup>s</sup> +15 <sup>d</sup> 44 <sup>m</sup> 03 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:08:52	180	17.7	W	EAST	231381	543009,19153,542821,542527	2.9	0.2	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543009	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=1
543008	19 <sup>h</sup> 52 <sup>m</sup> 47.6 <sup>s</sup> +15 <sup>d</sup> 56 <sup>m</sup> 08 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:08:52	180	16.8	W	WEST	231380	543008,19154,542993,542765	4.3	0.2	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543008	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=0
543007	20 <sup>h</sup> 16 <sup>m</sup> 33.4 <sup>s</sup> +15 <sup>d</sup> 44 <sup>m</sup> 12 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:05:05	180	17.5	W	EAST	231379	543007,19153,542821,542527,543005	2.8	0.1	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543007	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=7 T
543006	20 <sup>h</sup> 09 <sup>m</sup> 27.3 <sup>s</sup> +15 <sup>d</sup> 56 <sup>m</sup> 17 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:05:04	180	16.8	W	WEST	231378	543006,19154,542993,542765,543002	4.2	0.2	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543006	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=4 T
543005	20 <sup>h</sup> 16 <sup>m</sup> 33.3 <sup>s</sup> +15 <sup>d</sup> 44 <sup>m</sup> 17 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:01:10	180	16.5	W	EAST	231377	543005,19153,542821,542527	3.1	0.3	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543005	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=7
543004	20 <sup>h</sup> 09 <sup>m</sup> 27.4 <sup>s</sup> +15 <sup>d</sup> 56 <sup>m</sup> 22 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 14:01:10	180	16.0	W	WEST	231376	543004,19154,542993,542765	4.4	0.1	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543004	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=4
543003	20 <sup>h</sup> 16 <sup>m</sup> 33.3 <sup>s</sup> +15 <sup>d</sup> 44 <sup>m</sup> 24 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 13:57:16	180	17.5	W	EAST	231375	543003,19153,542821,542527	4.8	0.4	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543003	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=7
543002	20 <sup>h</sup> 09 <sup>m</sup> 27.5 <sup>s</sup> +15 <sup>d</sup> 56 <sup>m</sup> 29 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 13:57:16	180	16.8	W	WEST	231374	543002,19154,542993,542765	5.5	0.2	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543002	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=4
543001	18 <sup>h</sup> 03 <sup>m</sup> 14.0 <sup>s</sup> +10 <sup>d</sup> 09 <sup>m</sup> 17 <sup>s</sup>	Survey	2012-08-13 13:53:03	180	16.6	W	EAST	231373	543001,19153,542821,542527,542999	3.0	0.2	/master/lmdata/prodata/2012/08/13/00543001	P-   P+ F O B SN + G=41 T

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MASTER, 2002-2012

**Fits and cat name** min  log10  Scale  flipx  -90 0 90 plot\_cnt  xc  xs  skycoord  xysize   
/master/imdata/prodata/2012/08/1 max  negative   flipy  add\_dss  yc  ys  autoflip  Show  
/master/imdata/prodata/2012/08/1 CatSN  ProcID  Splash  **White circle** R(pix)  Ra\_c  Dec\_c   
**Rectangular ErrorBox** x1  x2  x3  x4  y1  y2  y3  y4  ri  rs   
**Two black circle** cx  cy  cr  cdr  ci  rf  ra  rb  r\_phi



### MASTER II Tunka Database: Processing images

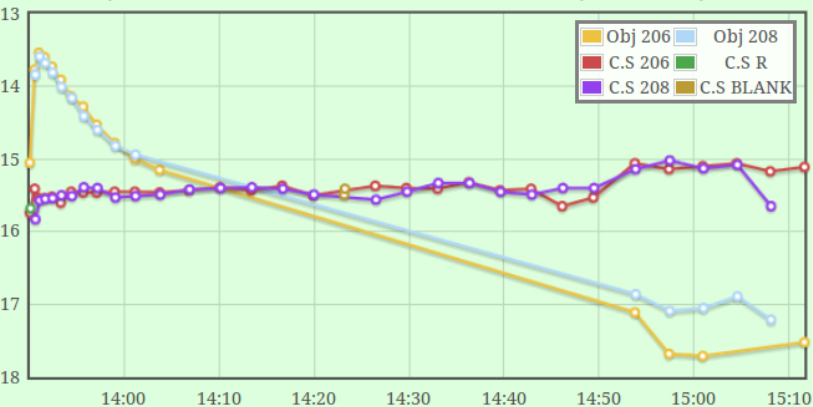
Please use the reference to MASTER DataBase as Lipunov et al., 2010, MASTER Robotic Net, Advances in Astronomy, vol. 2010, pp. 1-7

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**MASTER II:**  
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and datetime>'2010-09-06 13:50:05.580' and datetime<'2010-09-06 15:11:37.176' and proc\_data.error=0Array;15.1109677899268;15.1109677899268 select set\_sphere\_output('HMS');SELECT coord2000 from stars where '<(28.6838 d, 55.6304 d), 0.2 d>::scircle ~ coord2000 and '<(28.6838 d, 55.6304 d), 0.00083333333333333333 d>::scircle !~ coord2000 and class=1 and proc\_id=22109 ORDER BY abs (mag-15.1109677899268) LIMIT 1;



Show:  Obj 206  Obj 208  C.S 206  C.S R  C.S 208  C.S BLANK

Mouse hovers at (0, 0).

Enable tooltip   Zoom to selection. SELECT -1.0\*round(stars.mag::numeric,2) as mag, (EXTRACT (EPOCH FROM proc\_data.datetime))\*1000 as datetime,get\_filter(proc\_data.filter,proc\_data.id\_camera) as filter from stars,proc\_data where proc\_data.id=stars.proc\_id and stars.coord2000@'<(28.6838 d, 55.6304 d),0.00083333333333333333 d>::scircle and datetime>'2010-09-06 13:50:05.580' and datetime<'2010-09-06 15:11:37.176' ORDER BY proc\_data.datetime I here!!!!data2= "C.S 206":{label: "C.S 206",data:[1283781005581,-15.740],[1283781035827,-15.410],[1283781062354,-15.540],[1283781098147,-15.540],[1283781144471,-15.520],[1283781200660,-15.600],[1283781266335,-15.450],[1283781341621,-15.460],[1283781427550,-15.460],[1283781540998,-15.450],[1283781668189,-15.450],[1283781824542,-15.460],[1283782009656,-15.430],[1283782205424,-15.390],[1283782402548,-15.430],[1283782598711,-15.370],[1283782794768,-15.500],[1283783186650,-15.370],[1283783382801,-15.400],[1283783580532,-15.410],[1283783777553,-15.320],[1283783973904,-15.430],[1283784170574,-15.410],[1283784366960,-15.650],[1283784563740,-15.530],[1283784826190,-15.060],[1283785041849,-15.140],[1283785254891,-15.100],[1283785468981,-15.060],[1283785681273,-15.170],[1283785897175,-15.110]}},"C.S R":{label: "C.S R",data: [[1283781010122,-15.680]}},"C.S 208":{label: "C.S 208",data:[1283781040475,-15.830],[1283781067157,-15.570],[1283781102957,-15.550],[1283781148983,-15.540],[1283781205101,-15.500],[1283781270936,-15.510],[1283781346222,-15.390],[1283781432488,-15.400],[1283781545527,-15.530],[1283781672795,-15.510],[1283781829084,-15.490],[1283782014276,-15.420],[1283782210170,-15.400],[1283782407608,-15.390],[1283782603391,-15.410],[1283782799370,-15.490],[1283783191399,-15.560],[1283783387665,-15.450],[1283783585202,-15.330],[1283783782252,-15.330],[1283783978610,-15.450],[1283784175449,-15.490],[1283784371723,-15.400],[1283784568727,-15.400],[1283784830945,-15.140],[1283785046649,-15.020],[1283785259751,-15.130],[1283785473927,-15.080],[1283785686037,-15.650]}},"C.S BLANK":{label: "C.S BLANK",data:[1283782990481,-15.490],[1283782995218,-15.410]}}; q=SELECT -1.0\*round(stars.mag::numeric,2) as mag, (EXTRACT (EPOCH FROM proc\_data.datetime))\*1000 as datetime,get\_filter(proc\_data.filter,proc\_data.id\_camera) as filter from stars,proc\_data where proc\_data.id=stars.proc\_id and stars.coord2000@'<(28.478835008333 d, 55.509393021111 d),0.00083333333333333333 d>::scircle and datetime>'2010-09-06 13:50:05.580' and datetime<'2010-09-06 15:11:37.176' ORDER BY proc\_data.datetime add\_diagram startadd\_diagram start add\_diagram finish2add\_diagram finishwh=where proc\_data.id=stars.proc\_id and stars.coord2000@'<(28.6838 d, 55.6304 d),0.00083333333333333333 d>::scircle and datetime>'2010-09-06 13:50:05.580' and datetime<'2010-09-06 15:11:37.176' sort=datetime viewobi=0

MASTER II Tunka Database: Transient  
 Please use the reference to MASTER DataBase as Lipunov et al., 2010, MASTER Robotic Net, Advances in Astronomy, vol. 2010, pp. 1-7

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select set\_sphere\_output(HMS); select set\_sphere\_output\_precision(1); SELECT transients.id,stars.coord2000,round(transients.mag::numeric,2) as mag,round(snc::numeric,1) as sn,round(x::numeric,1) as x,round(y::numeric,2) as y,round(stars.fwhm::numeric,1) as fwhm,round(a::numeric,1) as a,round(b::numeric,1) as b,round(t::numeric,2) as t,class,transients.status,proc\_id,transients.datetime,0 as cat\_mag,round(flux::numeric,1) as flux,transients.s\_id2,transients.proc\_id\_not,transients.name FROM transients,stars WHERE transients.s\_id1=stars.id and transients.datetime>now()-7 days::interval and fwhm>1 and fwhm<5 and x>100 and x<4000 and y>100 and y<4000 and transients.status in (0,20,36,37,38) ORDER BY id desc OFFSET 0 LIMIT 50

+id-	datetime	coord2000	mag	Band	flux	s/n	xc	yc	fwhm	a	b	PA	N	Gal / VS	d_ra	ddec	links	Instrum	user
315771	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 13 <sup>m</sup> 11.40 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 45 <sup>m</sup> 48.5 <sup>s</sup>	14.62	W	48785.3	52.0	3594.2	1956.17	4.7	2.3	2.1	10.30			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315770	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 12 <sup>m</sup> 16.56 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 37 <sup>m</sup> 03.4 <sup>s</sup>	14.45	W	57022.1	51.1	3252.1	2252.66	5.0	3.1	2.1	-15.10		PGC2067319	0.2W	0.5S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315768	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 10 <sup>m</sup> 43.18 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 18 <sup>m</sup> 32.3 <sup>s</sup>	17.91	W	2351.8	5.8	2671.6	2871.26	4.3	0.9	0.8	5.90			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315767	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 10 <sup>m</sup> 04.93 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 40 <sup>m</sup> 09.3 <sup>s</sup>	16.72	W	7033.2	10.3	2393.7	2191.59	3.6	1.2	0.9	-2.50			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315766	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 10 <sup>m</sup> 04.69 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 39 <sup>m</sup> 02.7 <sup>s</sup>	16.97	W	5598.6	9.8	2393.7	2227.06	3.5	1.2	1.0	-7.00			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315764	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 08 <sup>m</sup> 50.08 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 28 <sup>m</sup> 05.3 <sup>s</sup>	14.69	W	45674.3	121.0	1923.0	2596.24	2.7	1.4	0.9	-0.10			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315763	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 08 <sup>m</sup> 42.20 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 55 <sup>m</sup> 32.9 <sup>s</sup>	18.18	W	1832.0	6.2	1838.5	1721.28	2.0	0.8	0.5	-2.60			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315761	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 08 <sup>m</sup> 24.98 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 43 <sup>m</sup> 25.8 <sup>s</sup>	15.14	W	30264.9	71.8	1741.5	2112.46	2.8	1.3	1.1	-54.60			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315760	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 08 <sup>m</sup> 15.33 <sup>s</sup> +34 <sup>d</sup> 56 <sup>m</sup> 17.1 <sup>s</sup>	13.99	W	87433.4	148.8	1734.2	3620.84	2.6	1.5	1.3	84.30			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315759	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 08 <sup>m</sup> 17.74 <sup>s</sup> +36 <sup>d</sup> 42 <sup>m</sup> 23.0 <sup>s</sup>	15.18	W	29166.6	37.4	1625.0	230.69	3.7	1.9	1.8	18.00			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315758	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 07 <sup>m</sup> 54.33 <sup>s</sup> +34 <sup>d</sup> 51 <sup>m</sup> 58.7 <sup>s</sup>	16.03	W	13287.4	21.2	1601.7	3763.57	4.8	1.9	1.2	-44.90			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315757	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 07 <sup>m</sup> 53.34 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 10 <sup>m</sup> 40.1 <sup>s</sup>	14.61	W	49455.8	136.8	1573.8	3166.39	2.7	1.3	0.9	-23.90			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315756	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 07 <sup>m</sup> 42.18 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 40 <sup>m</sup> 38.5 <sup>s</sup>	14.69	W	45950.0	49.9	1467.2	2211.54	4.1	2.8	1.7	-43.20			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315755	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 07 <sup>m</sup> 47.77 <sup>s</sup> +36 <sup>d</sup> 39 <sup>m</sup> 33.6 <sup>s</sup>	17.67	W	2932.8	6.6	1436.3	327.89	3.7	1.0	0.7	0.10			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315753	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 07 <sup>m</sup> 18.97 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 45 <sup>m</sup> 20.9 <sup>s</sup>	15.34	W	25227.9	55.9	1311.5	2066.47	3.5	1.5	1.0	-11.40			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315752	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 06 <sup>m</sup> 59.28 <sup>s</sup> +36 <sup>d</sup> 08 <sup>m</sup> 15.9 <sup>s</sup>	18.06	W	2058.4	5.9	1159.3	1338.77	4.4	1.3	0.4	-30.10			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315751	2012-08-13 14:28:43.53	19 <sup>h</sup> 06 <sup>m</sup> 56.83 <sup>s</sup> +36 <sup>d</sup> 08 <sup>m</sup> 03.9 <sup>s</sup>	16.82	W	6411.6	20.2	1143.7	1345.71	3.3	1.2	0.6	-35.30			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315749	2012-08-13 14:28:42.828	18 <sup>h</sup> 56 <sup>m</sup> 23.41 <sup>s</sup> +34 <sup>d</sup> 54 <sup>m</sup> 18.1 <sup>s</sup>	14.42	W	48943.1	87.0	3997.8	348.42	3.6	1.7	1.5	10.30			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315744	2012-08-13 14:28:42.828	18 <sup>h</sup> 57 <sup>m</sup> 48.65 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 10 <sup>m</sup> 40.3 <sup>s</sup>	16.72	W	5859.6	11.1	3368.8	783.47	3.9	1.3	1.0	3.10			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315740	2012-08-13 14:24:49.416	19 <sup>h</sup> 13 <sup>m</sup> 11.39 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 45 <sup>m</sup> 48.6 <sup>s</sup>	14.51	W	64903.6	65.0	3593.0	1956.70	4.2	2.4	2.2	29.00			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315739	2012-08-13 14:24:49.416	19 <sup>h</sup> 12 <sup>m</sup> 16.58 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 37 <sup>m</sup> 03.8 <sup>s</sup>	14.41	W	71000.3	64.1	3251.1	2253.12	3.6	3.2	2.2	-20.00		PGC2067319	0W	0.1S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	
315736	2012-08-13 14:24:49.416	19 <sup>h</sup> 11 <sup>m</sup> 02.15 <sup>s</sup> +35 <sup>d</sup> 51 <sup>m</sup> 33.4 <sup>s</sup>	15.47	W	26824.4	71.0	2747.7	1812.36	4.1	1.5	0.9	18.20			0W	0S	=>1. 2. N *	N S G Noise BS DS ? Y   -	





Fits name min  log10  Scale flipx  -90 0 90 plot\_cnt  xc  xs  skycoord  xysize

/master/imdata/prodata//2012/05/ max  negative  200%  flipy  add\_dss  yc  ys  autoflip  ; Show

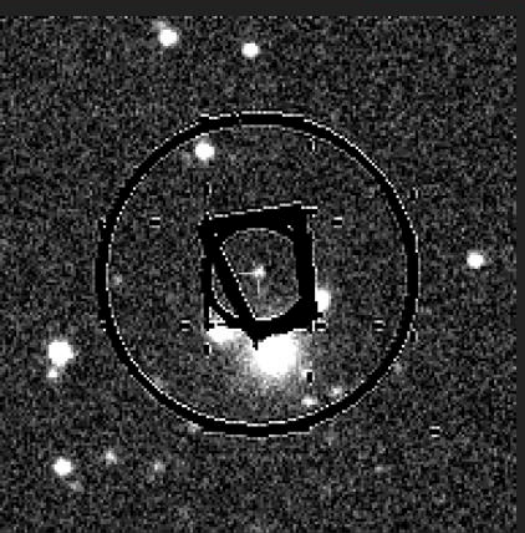


MASTER-2

MASTER-WFC

dssscale=198

**Fits and cat name** min -1 log10  Scale flipx  -90 0 90 plot\_cnt  xc 219.5979166666 xs 0.1 skycoord  xysize   
 /master/imdata/prodata//2012/05/ max 4.5 negative  200% flipy  add\_dss  yc 23.34875 ys 0.1 autoflip  Show  
 CatSN  ProcID  Splash  **White circle** R(pix)  Ra\_c  Dec\_c   
**Rectangular ErrorBox** x1 219.60791666 x2 219.58791666 x3 219.58791666 x4 219.59991666 y1 23.35875 y2 23.35975 y3 23.33975 y4 23.337 ri 2 rs 2  
**Two black circle** cx 219.59791666 cy 23.34875 cr 0.02 cdr 0.01 ci 2 rf 2 ra  rb  r\_phi



dssscale=198

where:  order by: Date&time Descending

on page: 25 Select by date:  last week  last month  any

All Unfiltered Defined Filtered Noise Stars Doubt Nodoubt Comet

Id	Name	Observed	Status	Date&time	Magnitude	Coordinates J2000	$\alpha$ speed	$\delta$ speed	Modified by	Controls
9637076		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 19:31:12	19.378	22°41'20.226", +10°59'58.441"	-80.5086	-1.13196	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9636308		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 19:27:11	18.89	22°33'16.643", +09°08'22.672"	30.6511	18.2233	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632842		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:31:29	16.549	17°39'01.85", +16°58'09.998"	-24.3218	-18.6628	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632846		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:31:29	16.549	17°39'01.85", +16°58'09.998"	-23.1236	-28.4547	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632847		4	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:31:29	17.247	17°39'02.26", +16°57'18.734"	-19.5311	-58.3893	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632848		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:31:29	16.548	17°39'01.635", +16°58'36.214"	-25.0093	-13.1468	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632831		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:31:29	17.247	17°39'02.26", +16°57'18.734"	-18.9194	-63.2621	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632832		4	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:31:29	16.548	17°39'01.635", +16°58'36.214"	-24.3975	-18.0197	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632833		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:31:29	17.327	17°39'02.051", +16°57'44.838"	-20.1512	-52.9363	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632834		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:31:29	17.278	17°39'01.917", +16°58'01.621"	-21.3262	-43.1361	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632836		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:31:29	17.247	17°39'02.26", +16°57'18.734"	-18.3181	-68.179	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632825		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:31:29	17.327	17°39'02.051", +16°57'44.838"	-18.8856	-63.3335	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632826		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:31:29	17.278	17°39'01.917", +16°58'01.621"	-20.0607	-53.5333	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632747		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:27:37	16.523	17°39'01.961", +16°58'12.324"	-24.2674	-17.9827	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632751		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:27:37	16.943	17°39'01.797", +16°58'20.445"	-25.7551	-13.0545	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632752		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:27:37	16.523	17°39'01.961", +16°58'12.324"	-23.0223	-28.1581	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632754		4	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:27:37	17.26	17°39'02.373", +16°57'21.042"	-19.2695	-59.2761	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632755		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:27:37	16.566	17°39'01.749", +16°58'38.482"	-24.9513	-12.2857	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632756		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:27:37	16.943	17°39'01.797", +16°58'20.445"	-24.51	-23.23	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632725		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:27:37	17.211	17°39'02.03", +16°58'03.918"	-19.8133	-54.2366	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632726		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:27:37	17.323	17°39'02.164", +16°57'47.138"	-18.5987	-64.4184	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632736		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:27:37	16.943	17°39'01.797", +16°58'20.445"	-23.8743	-28.2936	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632738		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:27:37	17.211	17°39'02.03", +16°58'03.918"	-21.1284	-43.4321	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632739		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:27:37	17.323	17°39'02.164", +16°57'47.138"	-19.9138	-53.6139	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View
9632741		3	filtered	12 Aug 2012 16:27:37	17.26	17°39'02.373", +16°57'21.042"	-18.0089	-69.4493	processing	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> View

open all in new tabs

< 1 2 3 >

Request completed in 1.023s

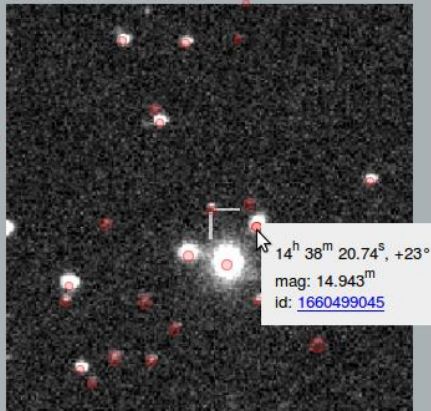
```
select ascnd.id, asnumb.name, ascnd.n_observ, ascnd.as_status, ascnd.datetime, ascnd.mag, long(ascnd.coord2000) as ra,lat(ascnd.coord2000) as dec , ascnd.speed_ra, ascnd.speed_dec, users.name as username,users.firstname,users.lastname from ascnd left join users on (users.id=get_user_ast(ascnd.id)) left join asnumb on asnumb.id=ascnd.number where as_status=2 and datetime > now() - interval '1 week' order by datetime desc offset 0 limit 25 ;
```

77.234.197.187:8080/transients/normal/304548/telegram/  
V. Yurkov, Y. Sergienko, D. Varda, E. Sinyakov (Blagoveshchensk Educational University)  
V. Shumkov, S. Shurpakov (MASTER team members)  
MASTER-Tunka auto-detection system discovered OT source at (RA, Dec) = 14h 38m 23.50s +23d 20m 55.5s on 2012-05-23.71086 UT.  
The OT unfiltered magnitude is 17.9m (limit 20.0m).  
The OT is seen in 6 images. There is no minor planet at this place.  
We have reference image without OT on 2012-04-11.78103 UT with unfiltered magnitude limit 19.5m.  
Spectral observations are required.

Внимание! Ко всем пределам прибавляется 0,5<sup>m</sup>

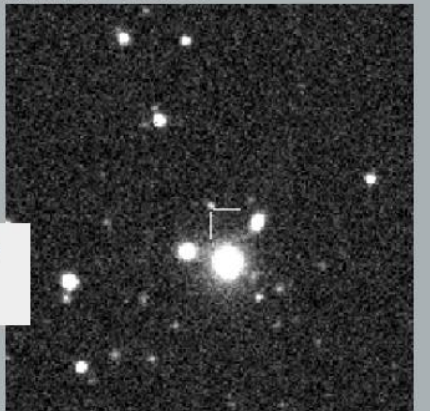
Text1 MASTER OT discovery unfiltered image at 2012-05-23.71086 m OT = 17.9. m limit = 20.0  
Text2 MASTER OT unfiltered image at 2012-05-23.66861 m OT = 17.6. m limit = 19.9  
Text3 MASTER OT reference unfiltered image at 2012-04-11.78103 m limit = 19.5  
Submit

14<sup>h</sup> 38<sup>m</sup> 20.78<sup>s</sup>, +23° 20' 22.4"  
X: 1229.43 Y: 2046.53

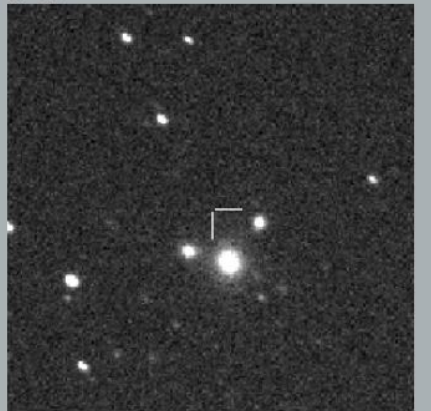


14<sup>h</sup> 38<sup>m</sup> 20.74<sup>s</sup>, +23° 20' 30.3"  
mag: 14.943<sup>m</sup>  
id: 1660499045

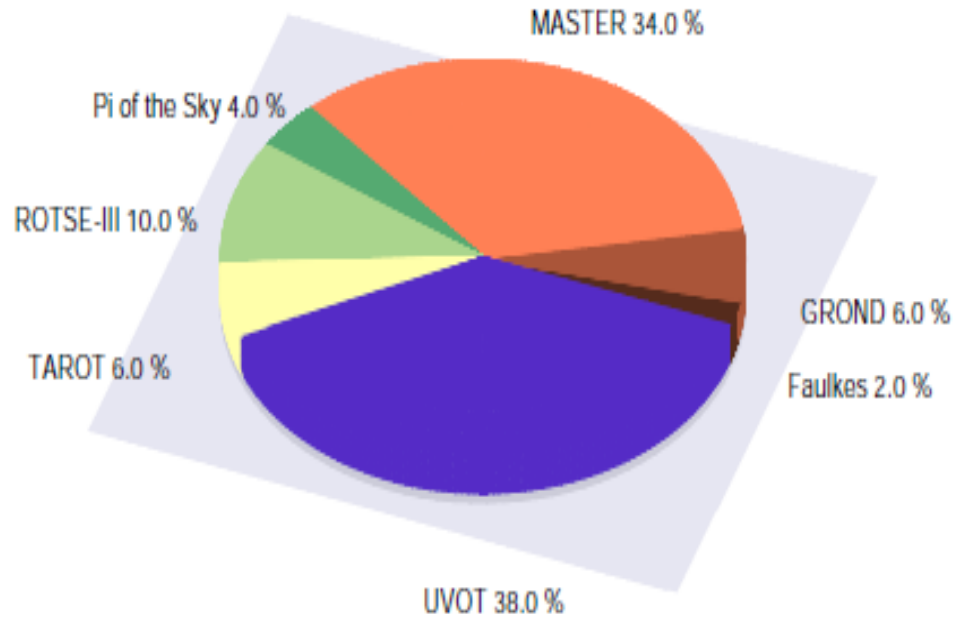
14<sup>h</sup> 38<sup>m</sup> 34.32<sup>s</sup>, +23° 22' 58.9"  
X: 1327.33 Y: 1983.89



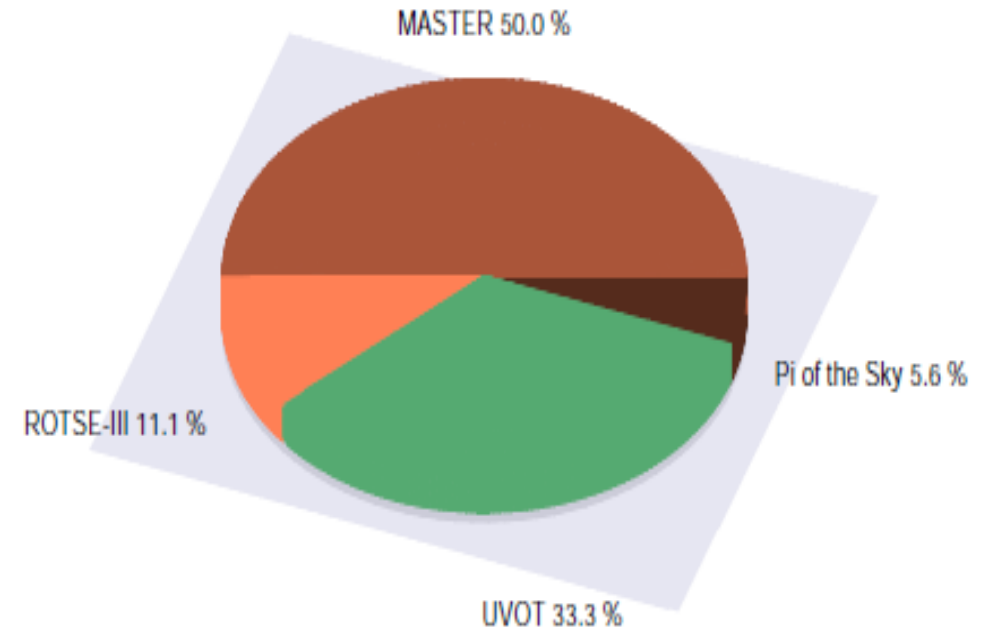
X: Y: hms dms



# GRB pointing statistic 2010-2011 winter time



## First pointing



## Prompt pointing

Рис. 5: Относительная доля первых и prompt наведений на гамма-всплески после введения в строй всех телескопов сети МАСТЕР с 01 сентября 2010 г по настоящее время (июнь 2011)

Two continuous MASTER-net GRB observations in September 2010:  
Gorbovskey, E. S. et al., MN RAS, V. p. 2580, 2012

# GRB100901A

Total: More than 11 hours of the continuous observations of GRB prompt and afterglow emission, since 101 seconds on the 4th uniform observatories



kin...vodsck

Head ON Robot ON  
Planner ON  
Sky: -4.3 Sun: +51  
Sen: +17.4  
Amb: +12.5

Last Update: 18s Reserve 18s  
Direct task: Parked

ural

Sky: -26.7 Sun: +35  
Sen: +1.7  
Amb: +13.1

tunka

Head ON Robot ON  
Planner ON  
Sky: -43.6 Sun: +19  
Sen: +13.2  
Amb: +29.8

Last Update: 17s Reserve 17s  
Direct task: Parked

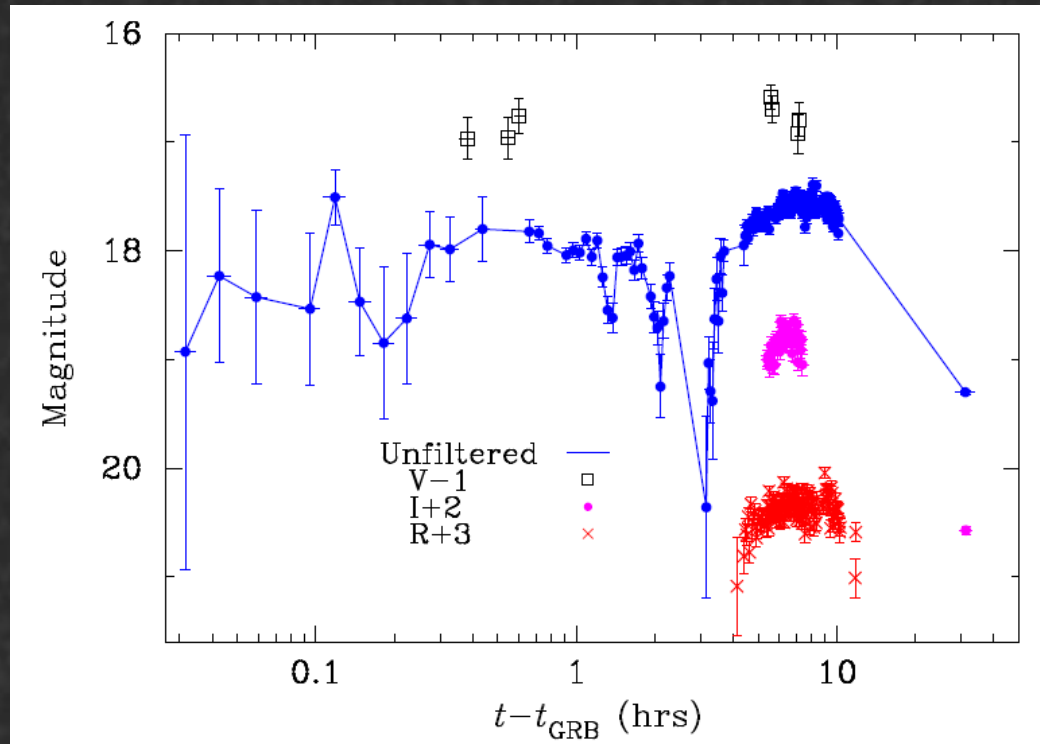
amur

Head ON Robot ON  
Planner ON  
Sky: -31.7 Sun: +4  
Sen: +12.4  
Amb: +21.4

Last Update: 16s Reserve 16s  
Direct task: Parked

Ученые МГУ и космическое исследование 2009

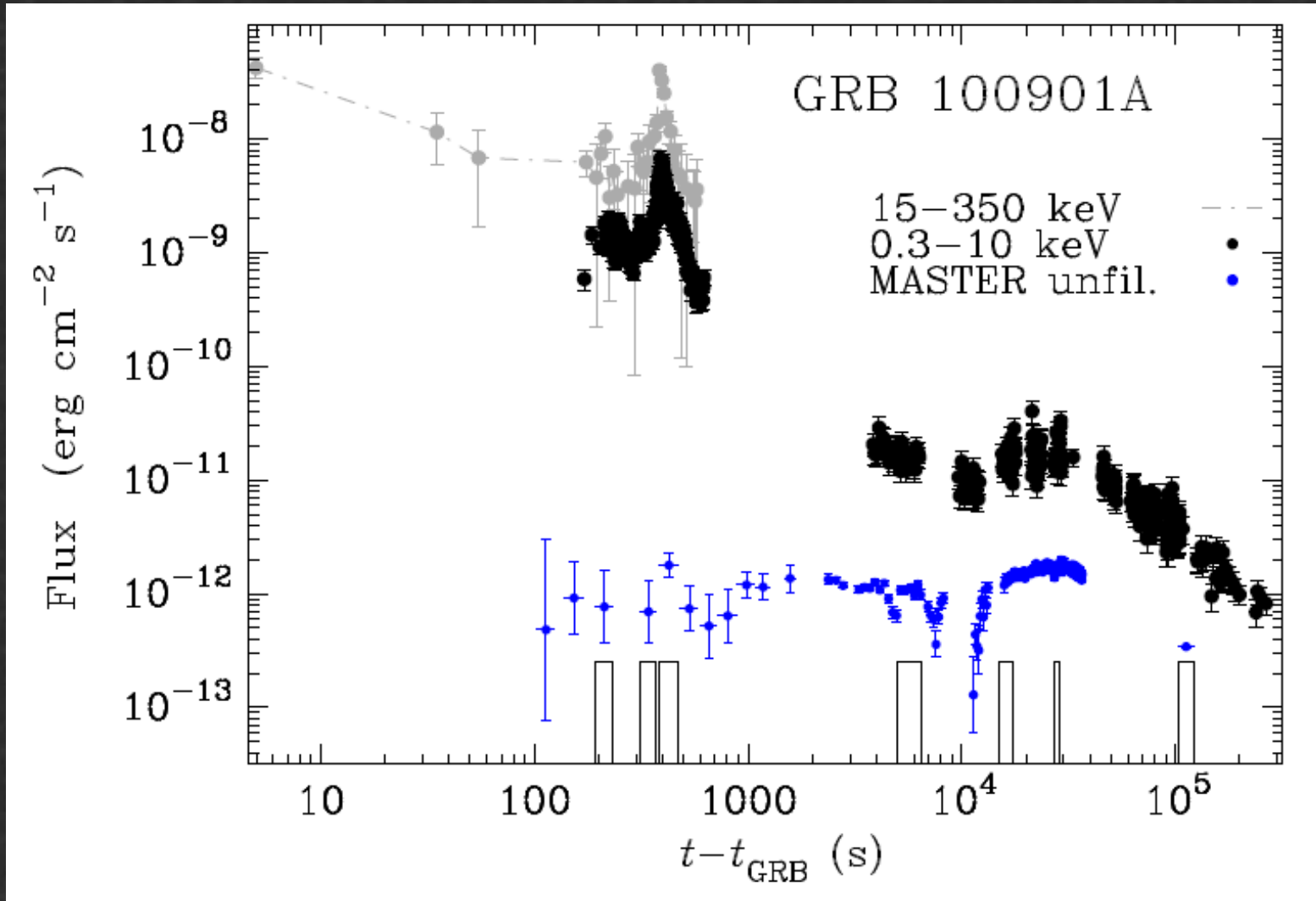
# GRB100901A: Multifilter light curve



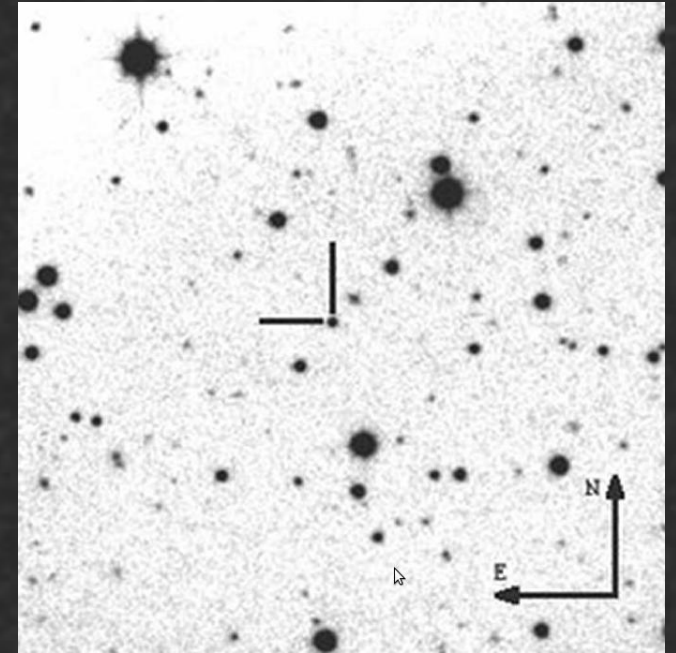
**Figure 2.** MASTER optical light curves of GRB 100901A in different filters: *R* (3 mag added; red crosses), *I* (2 mag added; magenta dots), *V* (1 mag subtracted; black squares), and unfiltered (blue dots connected with solid line). Magnitudes are not corrected for the Galactic extinction. Horizontal bars show exposures.



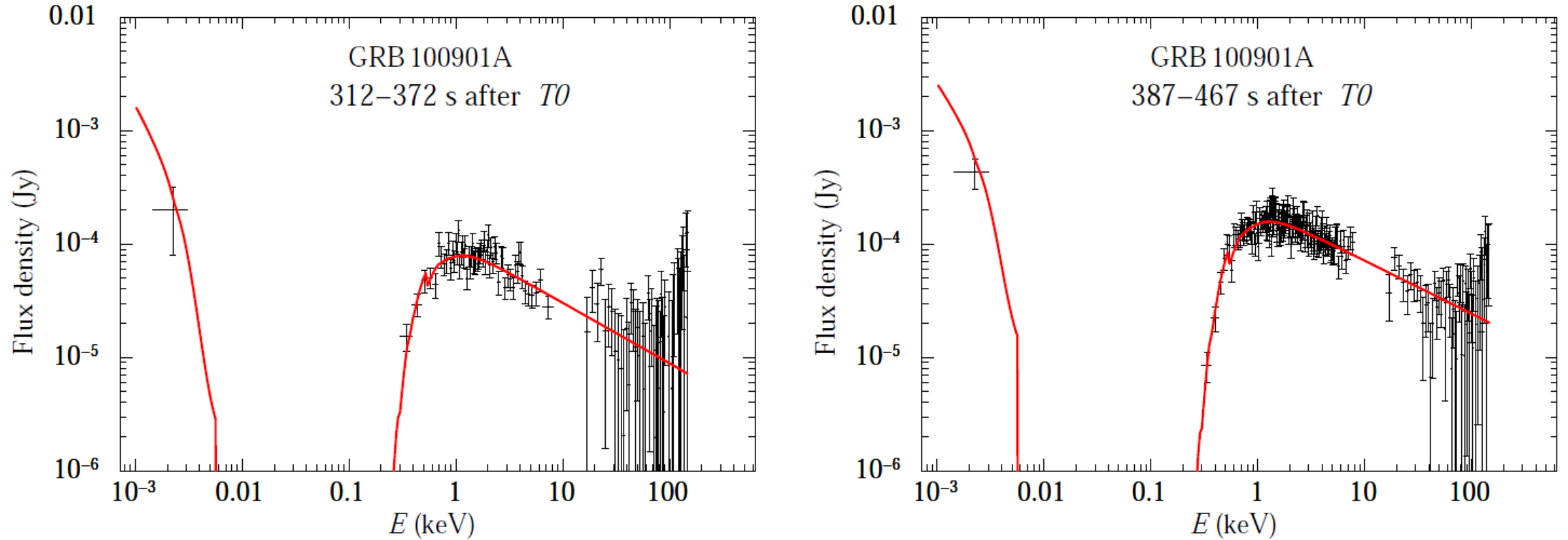
# GRB100901A: Gorbovskoy, E. S. et al., MN RAS, V. p. 2580, 2012



**gcn11178**



# GRB100901A: Spectral evolution



**Figure 7.** Spectrum of GRB 100901A for two time intervals at  $t \lesssim T_{90}$ . Optical flux density obtained by MASTER, corrected for the Galactic extinction  $A_V = 0.327$  (NED; [Schlegel, Finkbeiner & Davis 1998](#)), is shown by the single left point, whose horizontal bar corresponds to the MASTER unfiltered effective frequency interval. Spectra in 0.3–10 and 15–150 keV are made with the *Swift* BAT and XRT data. Best-fitting absorbed power laws are shown by the red lines. Their spectral parameters are described in Table [10](#) as Fit 100901.2 for 312 – 372 s and Fit 100901.3, for 387 – 467 s).

Two continuous MASTER-net GRB observations in September 2010:  
Gorbovskoy, E. S. et al., MN RAS, V. p. 2580, 2012

**GRB100906A**  
(gcn11214)



23 s after notice time  
38 s after trigger time  
gcn 11228

**Result:**

For the first time in the world polarizing images of GRB prompt emission are received

kislovodsk

Head ON Robot ON  
Planner ON  
Sky: -4.3 Sun: +51  
Sen: +17.4  
Amb: +12.5

Direct task: Parked  
Last check Update: 18s Reserve: 18s

Two camera feeds from the Kislovodsk station. The left feed shows a wide view of the ground and sky, while the right feed shows a closer view of the station's equipment.

ural

Sky: -26.2 Sun: +35  
Sen: +12  
Amb: +13.1

A camera feed from the Ural station showing the sky.

tunka

Head ON Robot ON  
Planner ON  
Sky: -43.6 Sun: +19  
Sen: +13.2  
Amb: +29.8

Direct task: Parked  
Last check Update: 17s Reserve: 17s

Two camera feeds from the Tunka station. The left feed shows a view of the ground, and the right feed shows a close-up of the station's equipment.

amur

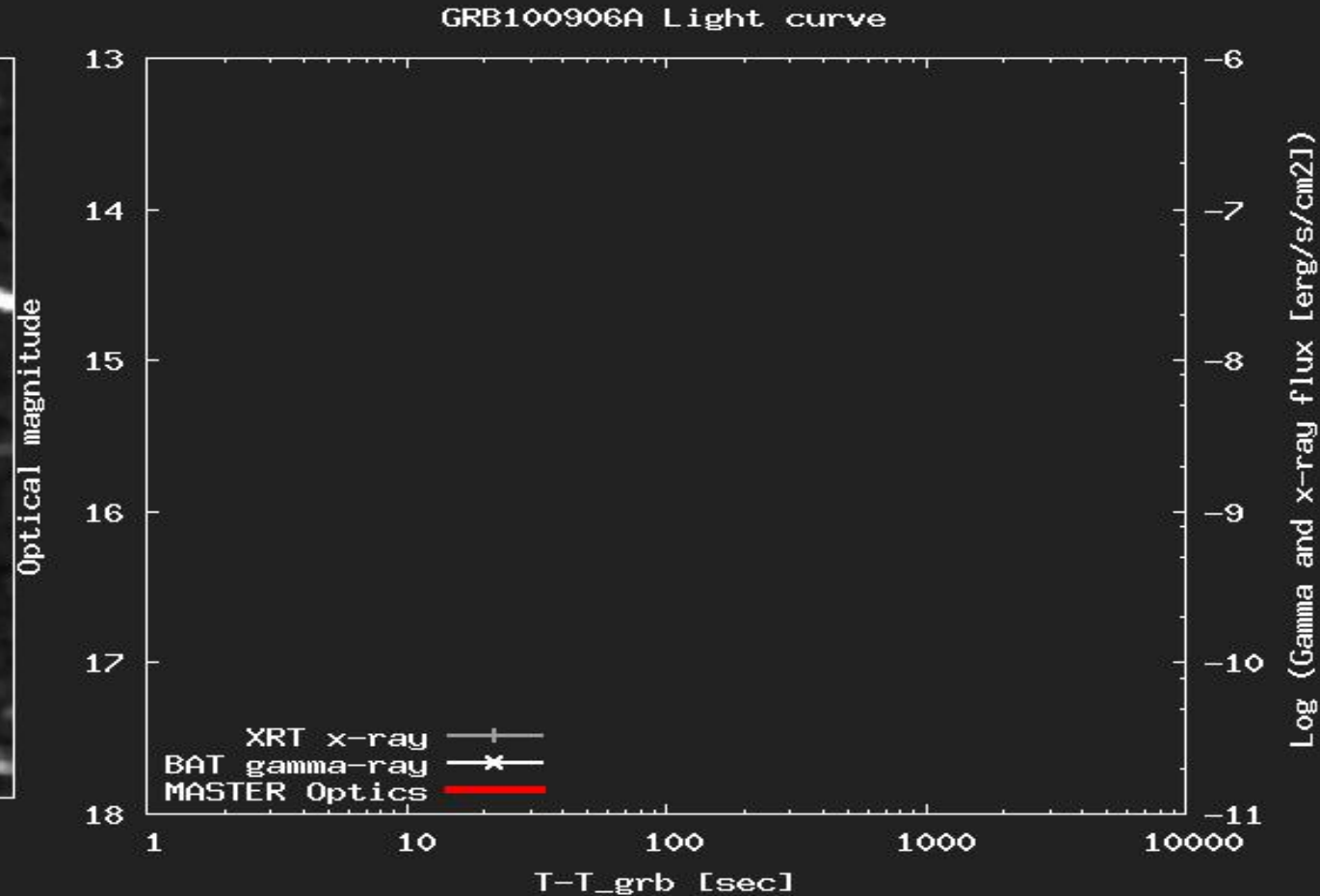
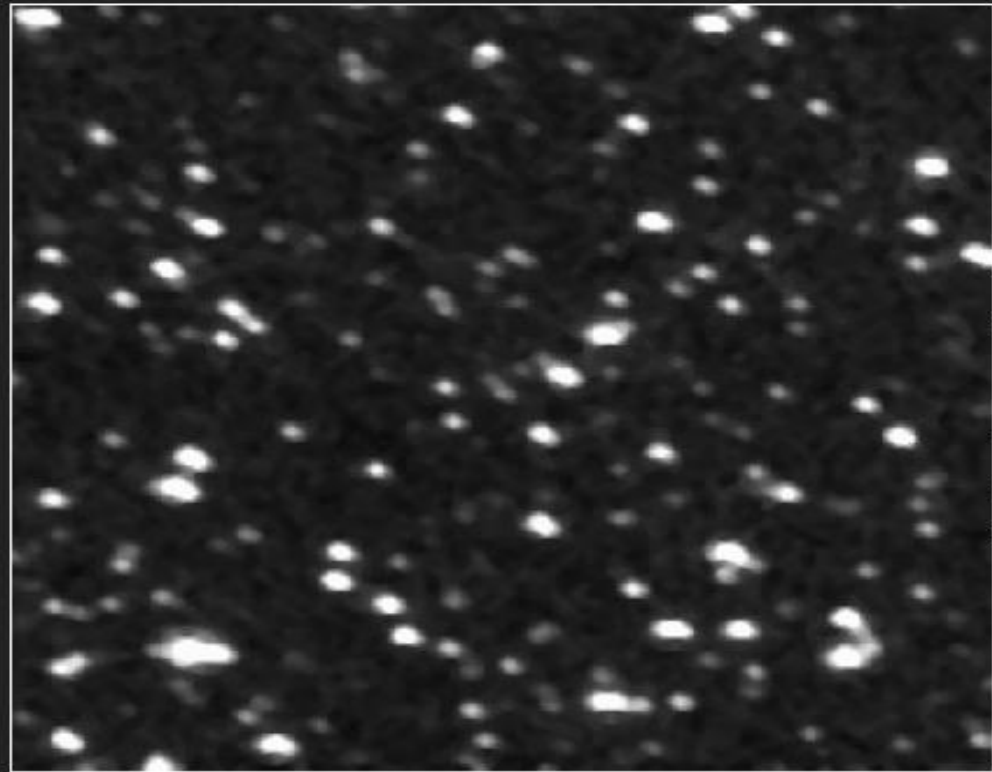
Head ON Robot ON  
Planner ON  
Sky: -31.7 Sun: +4  
Sen: +12.4  
Amb: +21.4

Direct task: Parked  
Last check Update: 16s Reserve: 16s

Two camera feeds from the Amur station. The left feed shows a view of the ground, and the right feed shows a close-up of the station's equipment.

Ученые МГУ и космическое исследование 2009

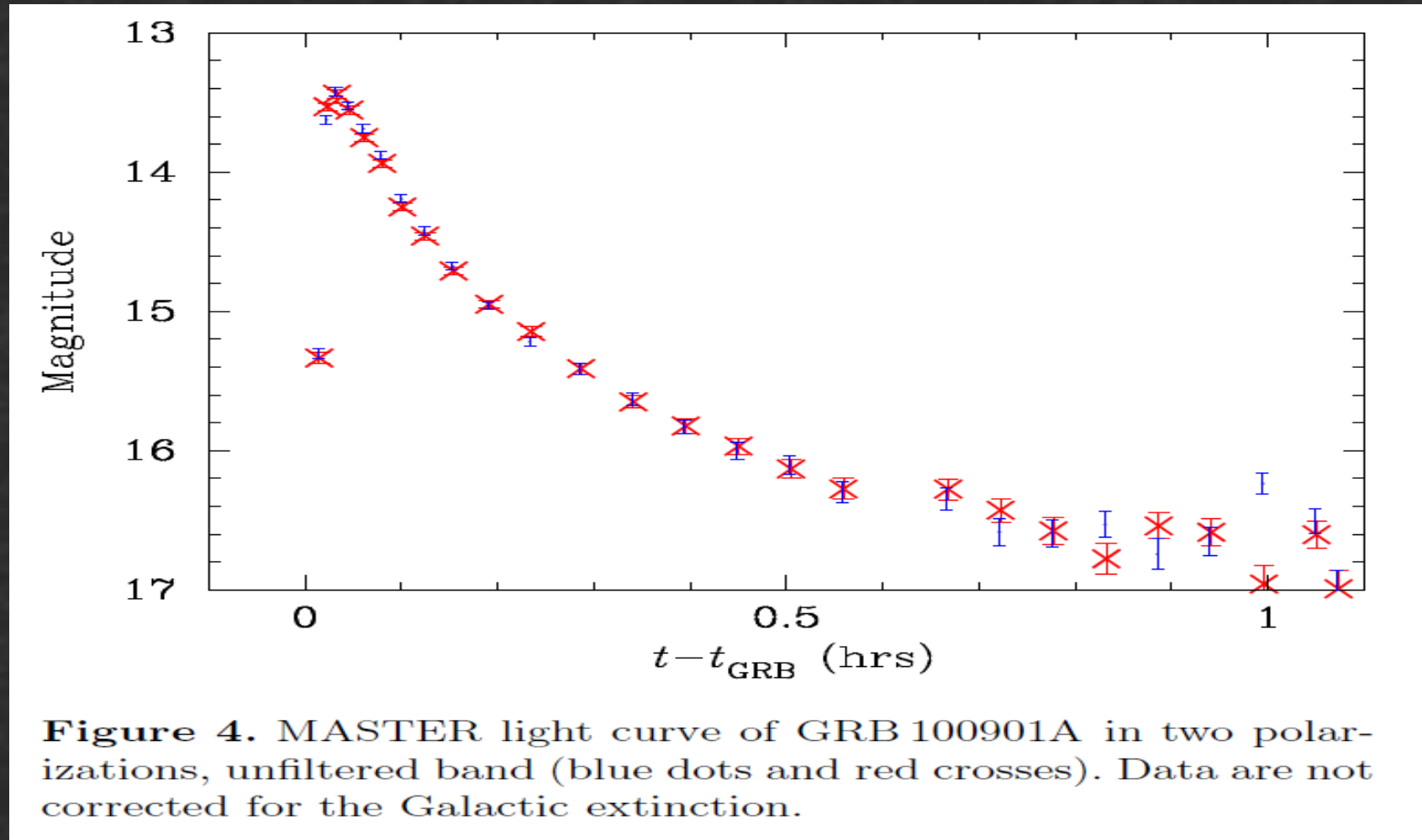
# First-ever synchronous polarizing observations of GRB (September 6, 2010, the robotized MASTER network)



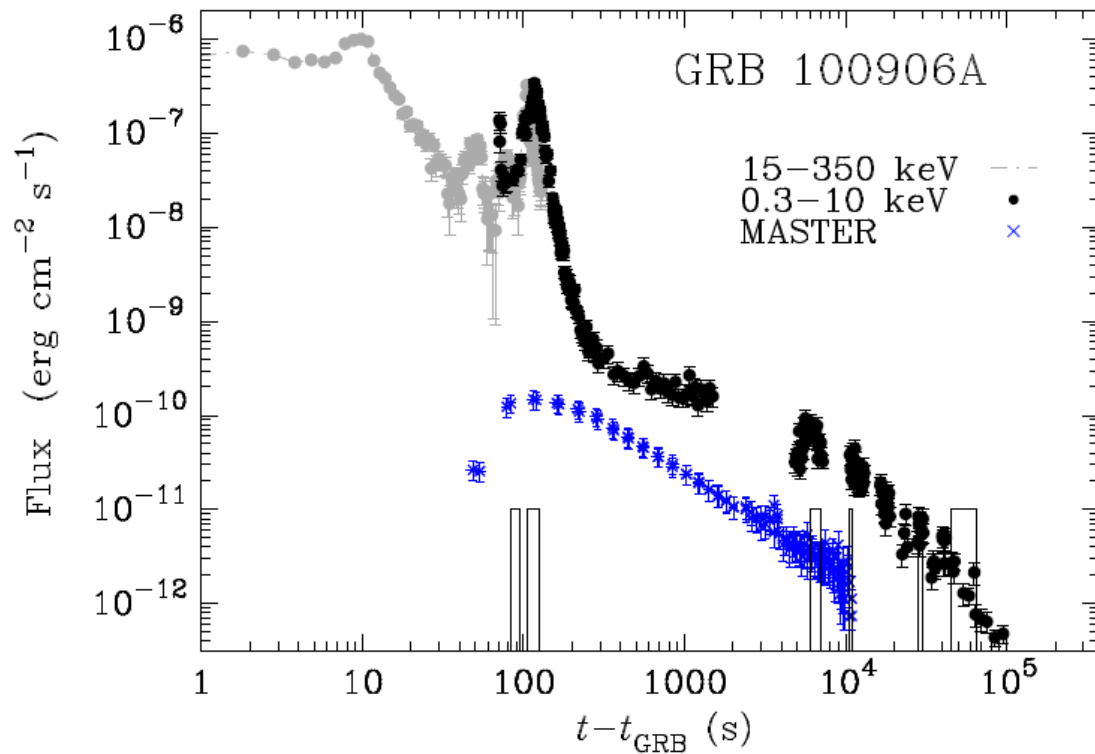
*At the left – optical flash – distance about 10 billions light years.  
On the right: the white – gamma emission, gray – x-ray radiation, red – optical*

# GRB100906A: The burst from the textbook.

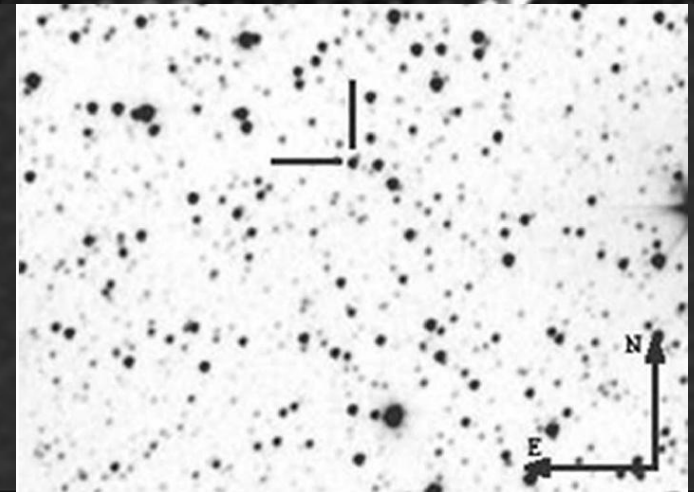
MASTER Tunka prompt observations



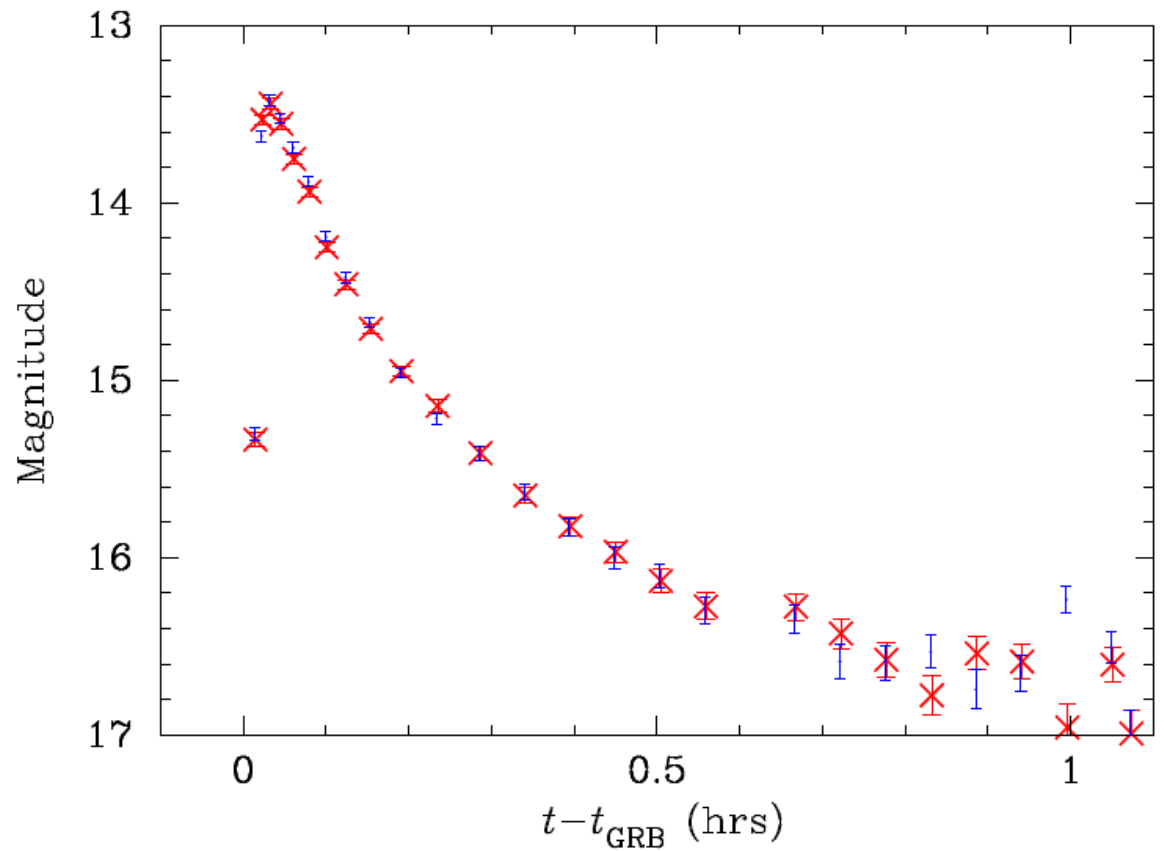
# GRB100906A: The burst from the textbook.



**Figure 3.** GRB 100906A optical light curve obtained by MASTER with one polarization filter (blue dots with 20 per cent error bars resulted due to uncertainty of magnitude-flux conversion, see § 3.2; data are corrected for the Galactic extinction) along with the *Swift*/BAT 15-350 keV flux with 1 s binning (grey dots connected with dot-dashed line; data with negative lower limits are not shown) and the *Swift*/XRT 0.3-10 keV unabsorbed-flux light curve (black dots; Beardmore & Markwardt 2010). Thin-line rectangles show the time intervals selected for spectral analysis.

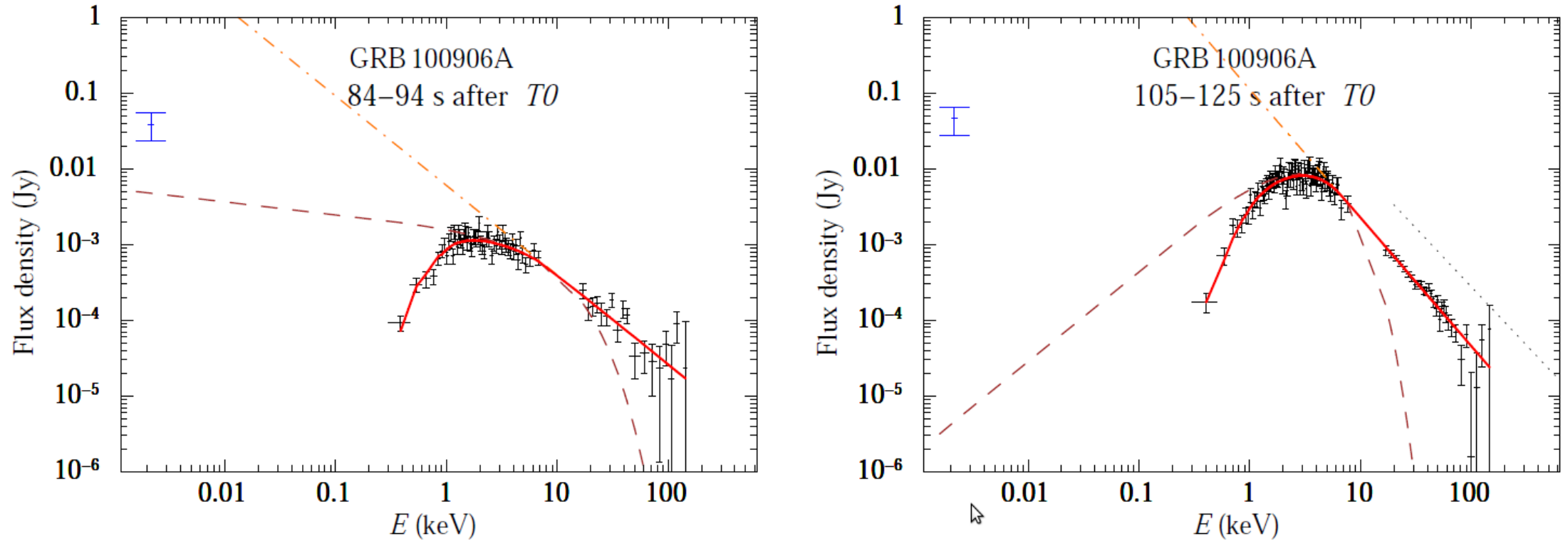


**GRB100906A:**  
**The polarization**  
**less than 2%**



**Figure 4.** MASTER light curve of GRB 100901A in two polarizations, unfiltered band (blue dots and red crosses). Data are not corrected for the Galactic extinction.

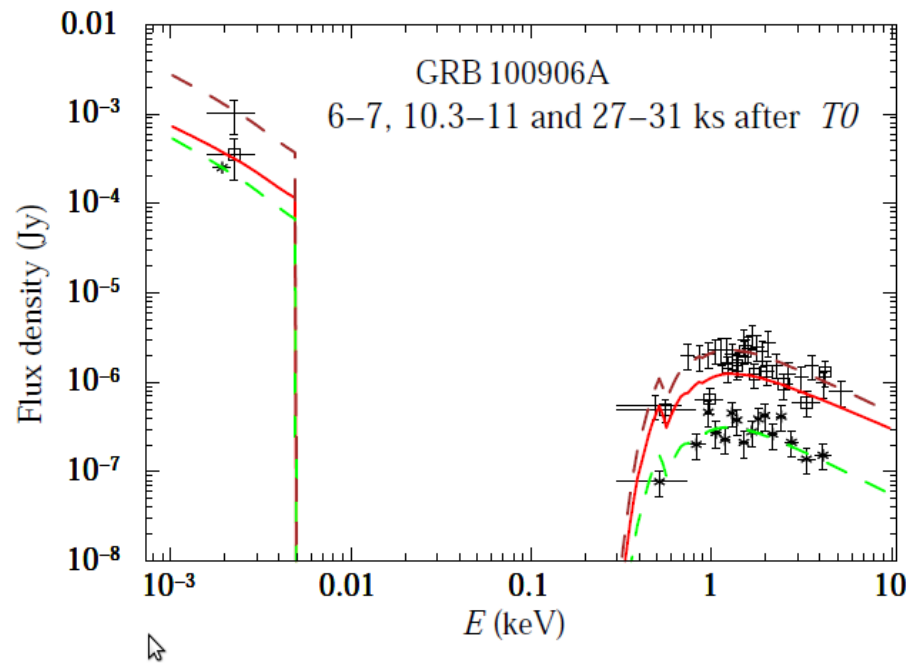
# GRB100906A: Spectral evolution



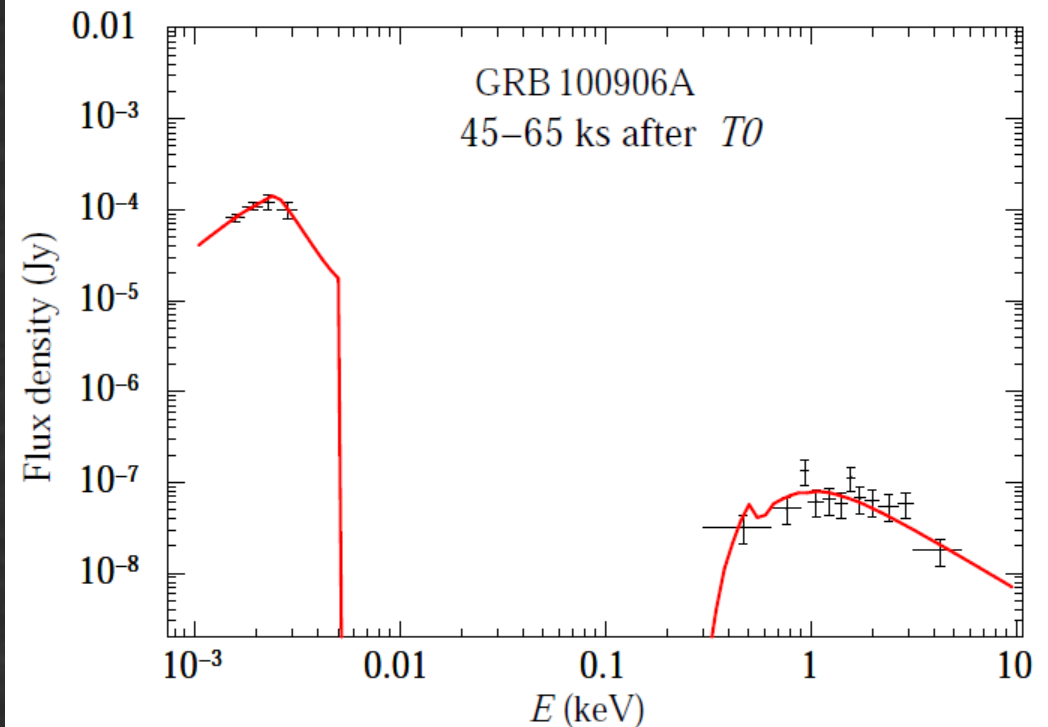
**Figure 8.** Spectrum of GRB 100906A for two time intervals at  $t \lesssim T_{90}$ . Optical points are corrected for the Galactic extinction  $A_V = 1.194$  (NED; Schlegel, Finkbeiner & Davis 1998). In the left panel, we use the MASTER observation at 73.8–83.8 s. Best-fitting absorbed Band functions are shown by the red lines (Fit 100906.1 and 100906.2 in Table 10). No attempt has been made to estimate the optical extinction in the GRB host galaxy. The brown dashed line depicts the unabsorbed low-energy part, and the orange dot-dashed line, the unabsorbed high-energy part. Dotted power law represents observations of *Konus-Wind* from 98.304 to 122.880 s in 20 keV–2 MeV with a correct slope and a roughly estimated flux.



# GRB100906A: Спектральная эволюция



**Figure 9.** Spectral distributions of GRB 100906A at three time intervals: 6000–7000, 10500–11000 and 28000–30400 s (points, squares and crosses with bars, respectively). The optical data are: the MASTER  $P = 17.54 \pm 0.05$  for 6000–7000 s,  $P = 18.7 \pm 0.3$  for 10500–11000 s and OSN  $R = 18.70 \pm 0.02$  for 28000–30400 s, additionally corrected for the Galactic extinction  $A_V = 1.194$  and  $A_R = 0.963$  (NED; [Schlegel, Finkbeiner & Davis 1998](#)). Lines show the best-fitting absorbed power laws, whose parameters are listed as Fit 100906.3 in Table [13](#).



**Figure 10.** Spectrum of GRB 100906A compiled from the XRT data in the interval 45–65 ks and optical *BVIR* observations obtained by OSN around 14 h after the trigger (in the interval 50.9–54.0 ks) and corrected for the Galactic extinction. Solid line is the best-fitting absorbed broken power law model, whose parameters are listed as Fit 100906.4 in Table [13](#).

# FERMI detected short GRB090305 MASTER prompt observations

$$F_{\text{gamma}} = 1.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ erg/cm}^2$$

$$F_{\text{optic}} = 1.0 \times 10^{-8} \text{ erg/cm}$$

Coadd 2 sets (2sec)

Limit  $V > 9.5^m \Rightarrow$

$$F_{\text{opt}}/F_{\text{gamma}} < 1/100$$

Fermi 1 sigma error-box (white)  $R=5.4$  deg.  
Rectangular is IPN triangulation error-box

MASTER-WVF4-Kislovodsk GRB090305B observations -9 sec

MASTER robotic telescope

GRB051103 error box

2005-11-05

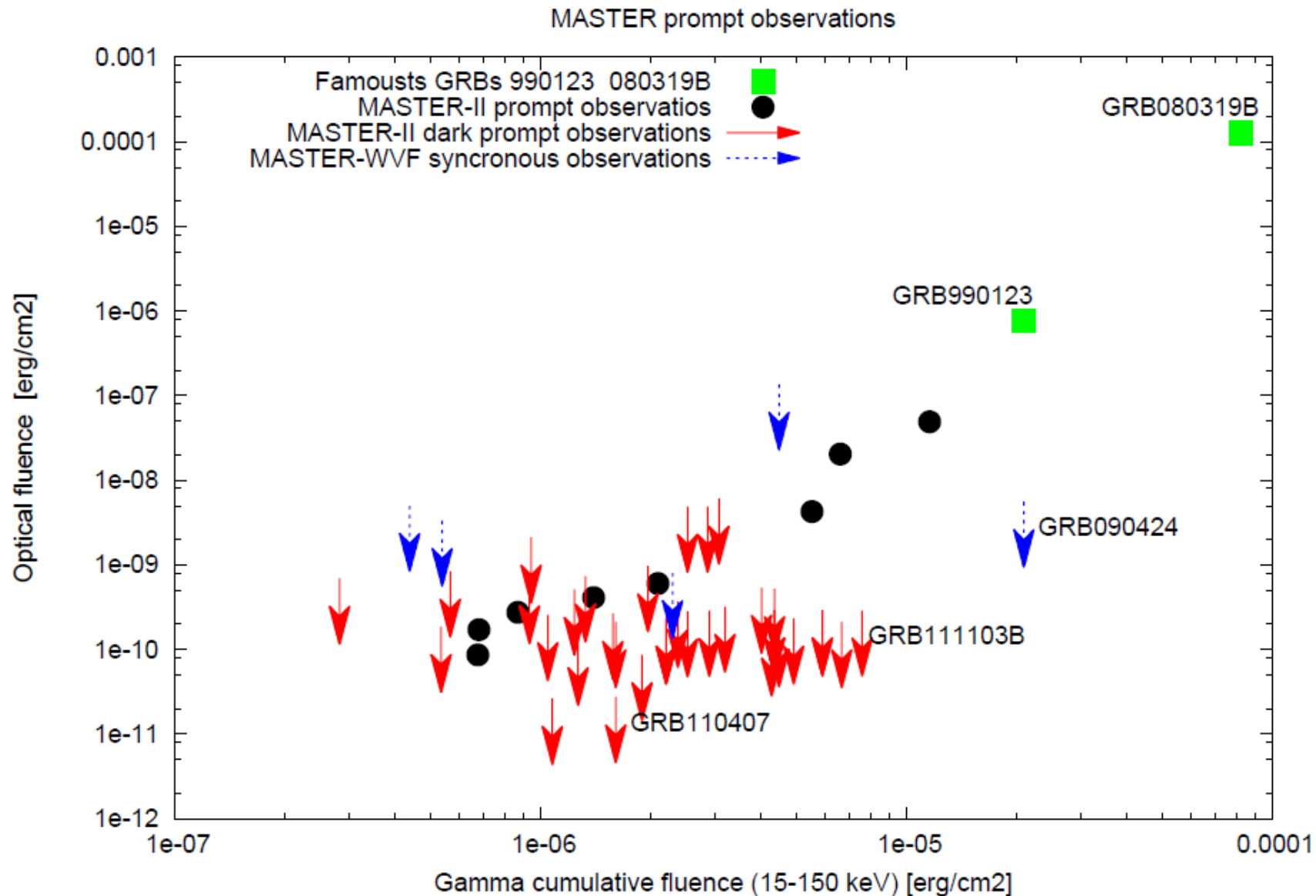
2.43 days after GRB Time

The real image at

[http://observ.pereplet.ru/images/GRB051103.4/sum36\\_real.jpg](http://observ.pereplet.ru/images/GRB051103.4/sum36_real.jpg)

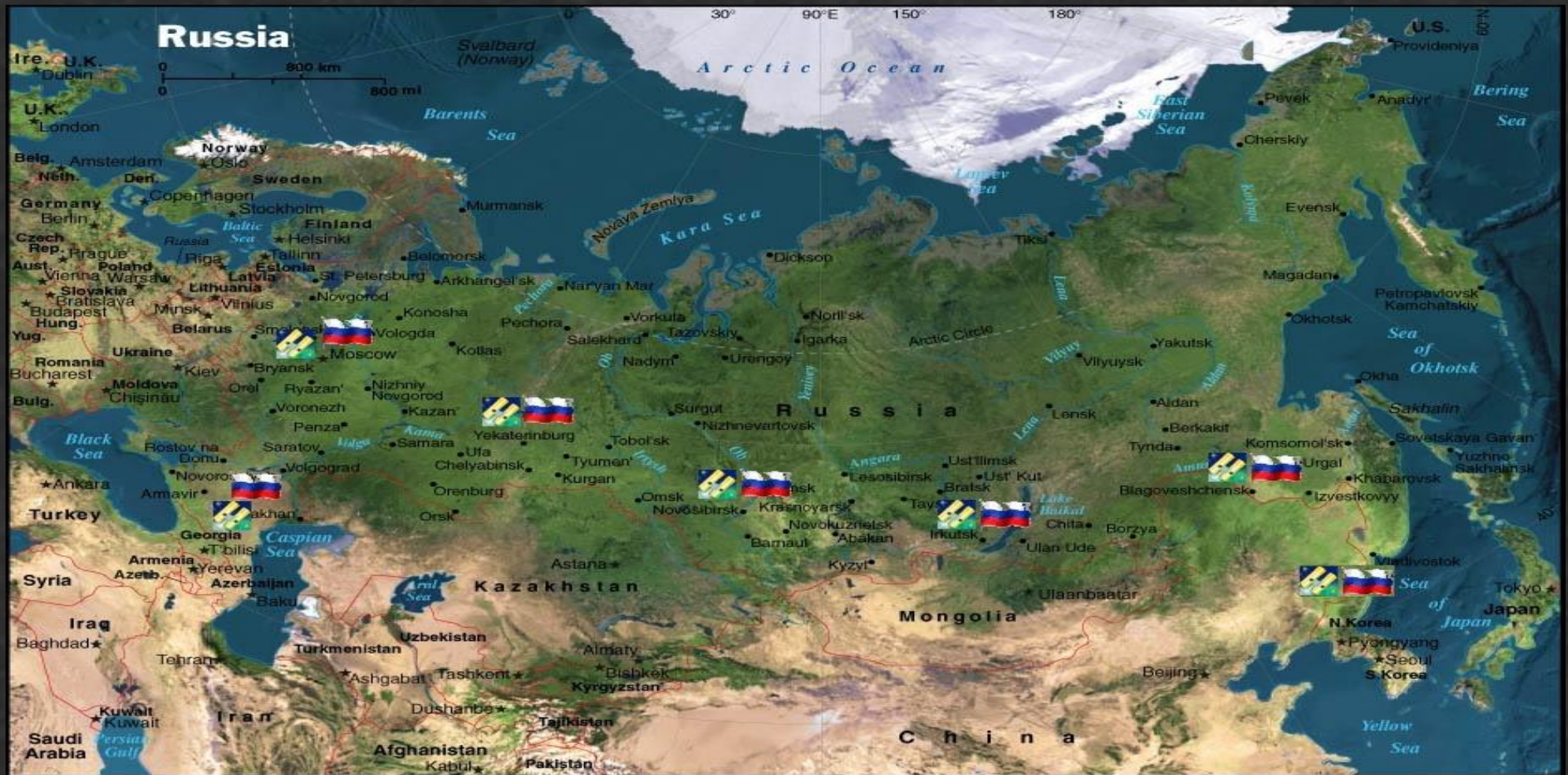


# *MASTER WFC GRB prompt observations*



# MASTER SYNOPTIC SKY SURVEY

(up to 20-21 m)



## Information Flow

MASTER II  $4 \times 15 \text{Gb} = 60 \text{Gb/ночь}$

MASTER VWF

$12 \times 950 \text{ Gb/night} = 10 \text{Tb/ночь}$

# Synoptic Telescope Theorem

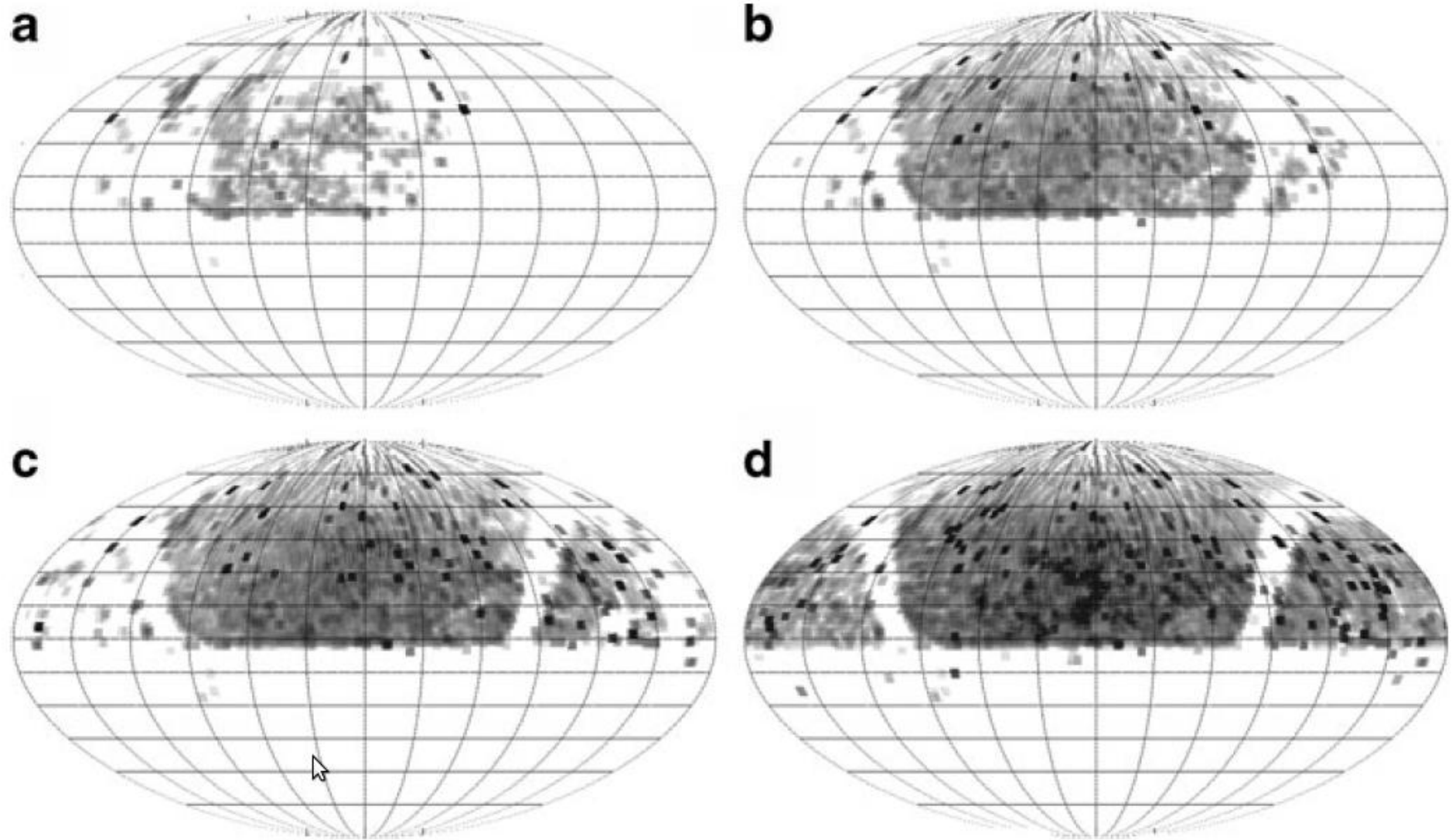
*If you design synoptic telescope with diameter*

*$D$ ,*

*You must have spectral telescope with diameter*

*$\sim 10 D$ .*

# System MASTER possibilities



**Fig. 11** The map of observations performed at MASTER-TUNKA node: **a**—after 30 days from the site start-up, **b**—after 90 days, **c**—after 180 days and **d**—after a year



# System MASTER possibilities

**Table 3** The number of acquired images and the accumulated exposure in the MASTER network observatories as for the 2011, mid-March

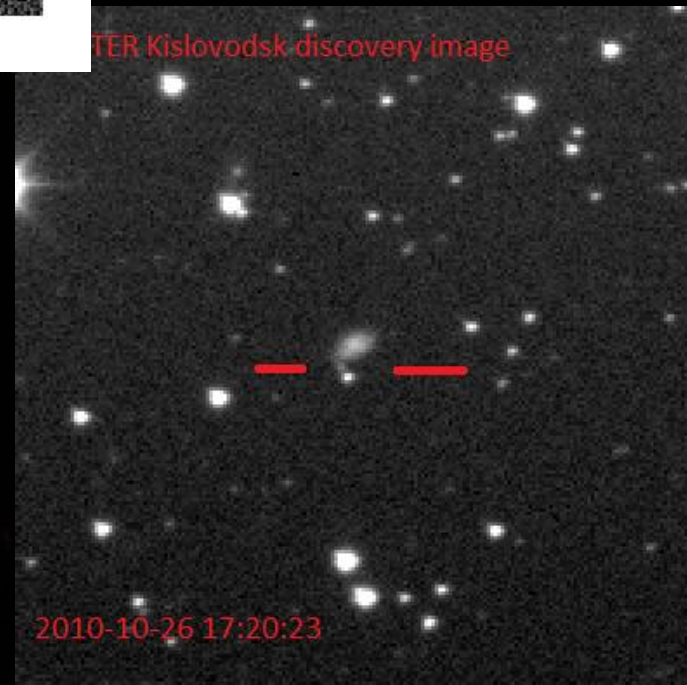
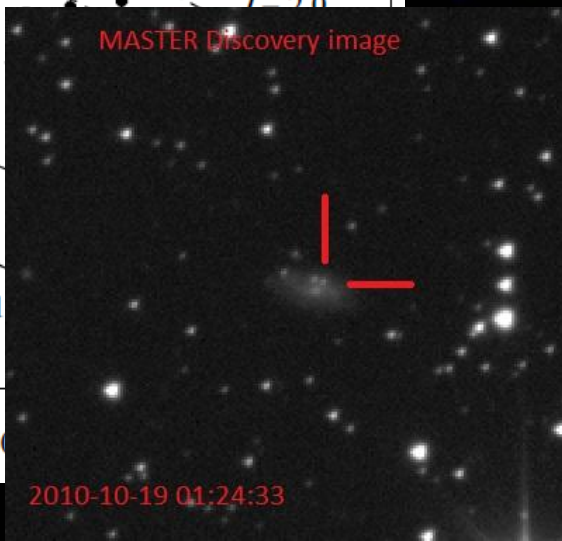
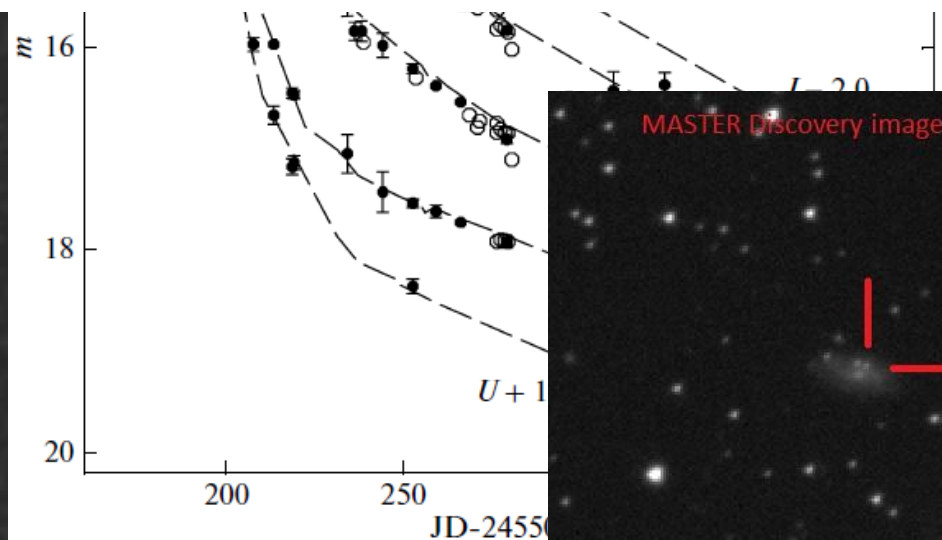
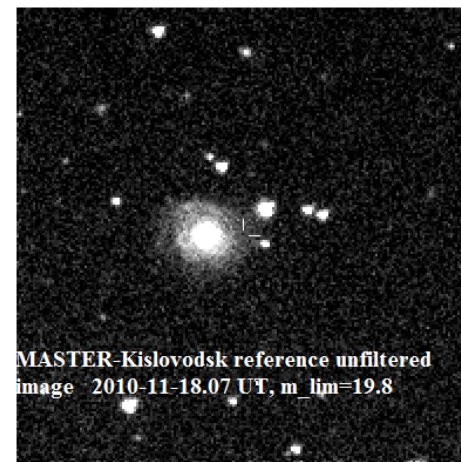
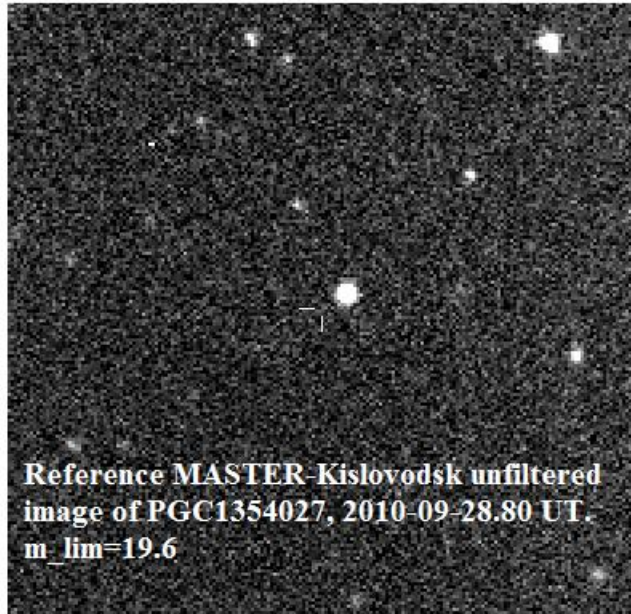
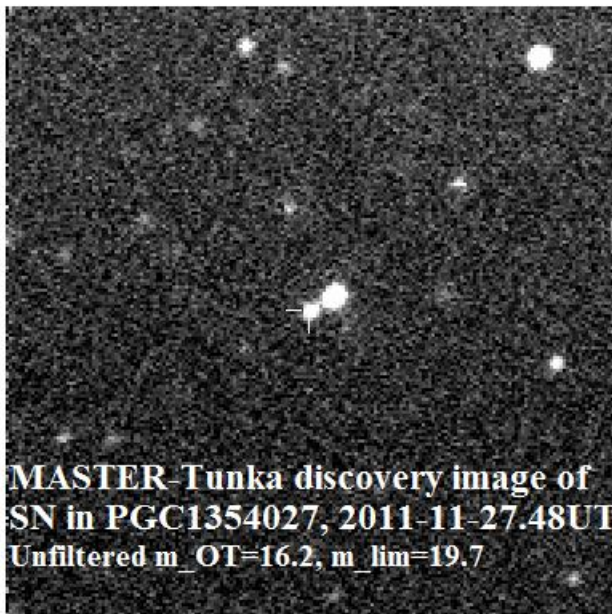
Site	Surveys		Alerts	
	<i>N</i>	<i>E</i> , min	<i>N</i>	<i>E</i> , min
MASTER-URAL	30,561	76,928	1,941	4,713
MASTER-TUNKA	27,688	59,900	1,124	2,465
MASTER-AMUR	53,088	64,960	3,696	3,825
MASTER-KISLOVODSK	63,214	179,850	6,131	17,500

# Optical transients:

- 1) Supernova stars
- 2) Nova stars
- 3) Dwarf nova and CV.
- 4) Orphans GRBs
- 5) Variable stars
- 6) **Unknown nature astrophysical transients**
- 7) Asteroids, NEO, Comet, Transneptun asteroids.
- 8) Meteors, Satellites, Space debris Метеоры

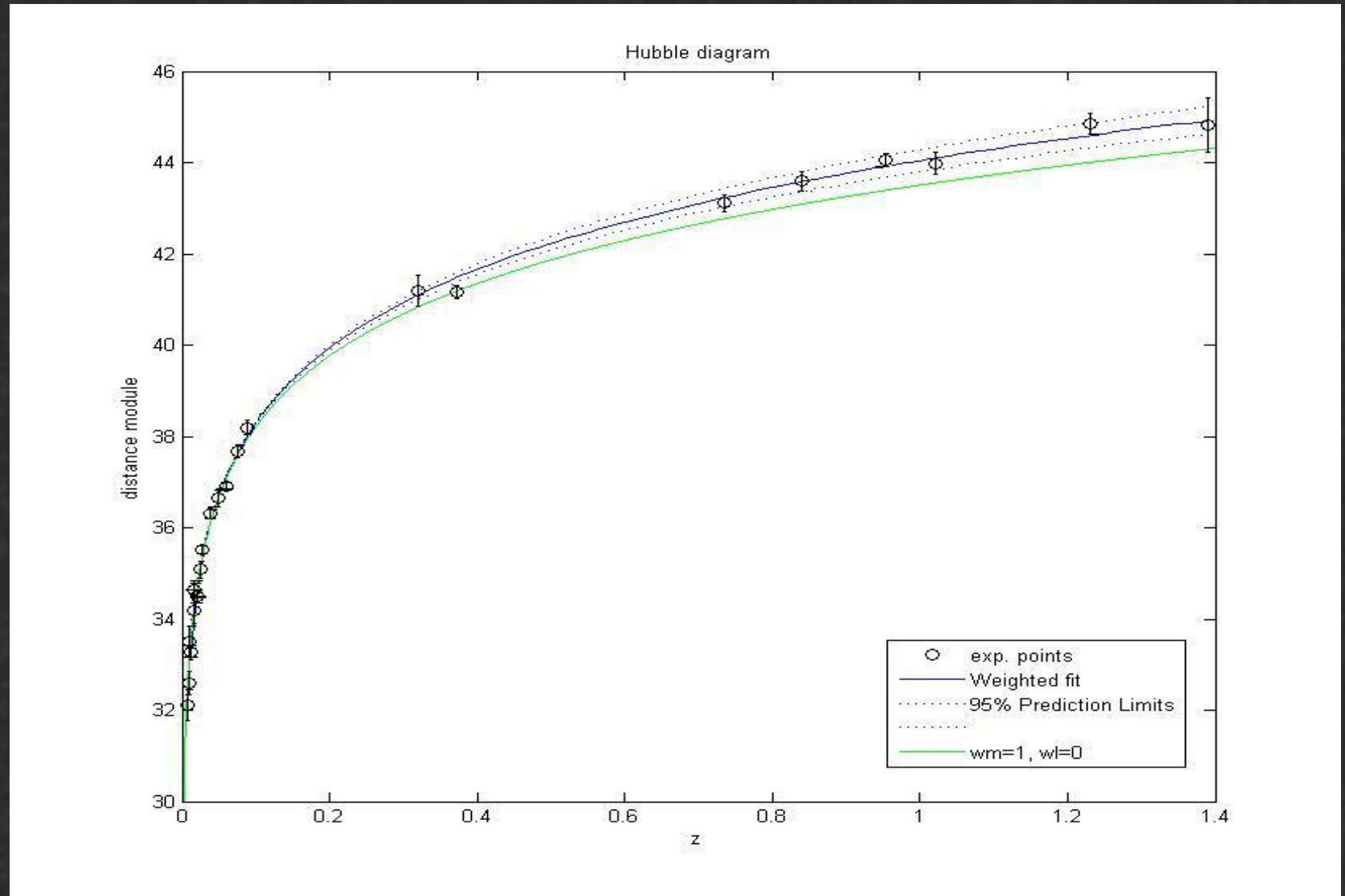


# Supernova stars:

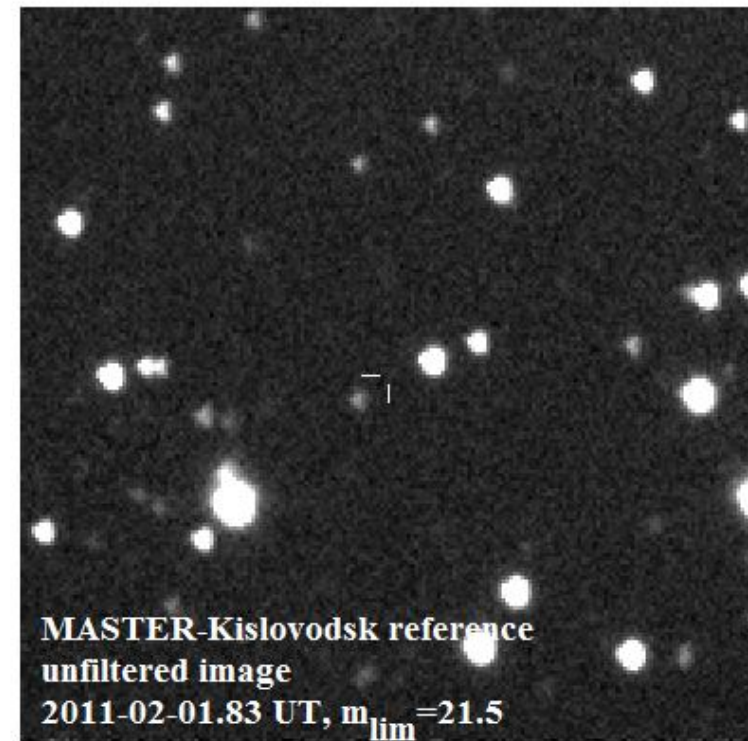
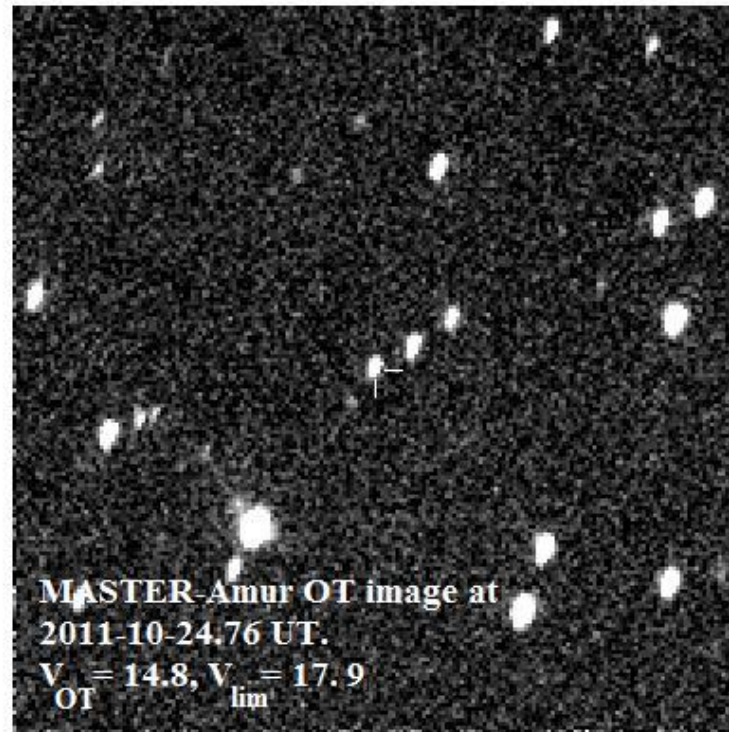
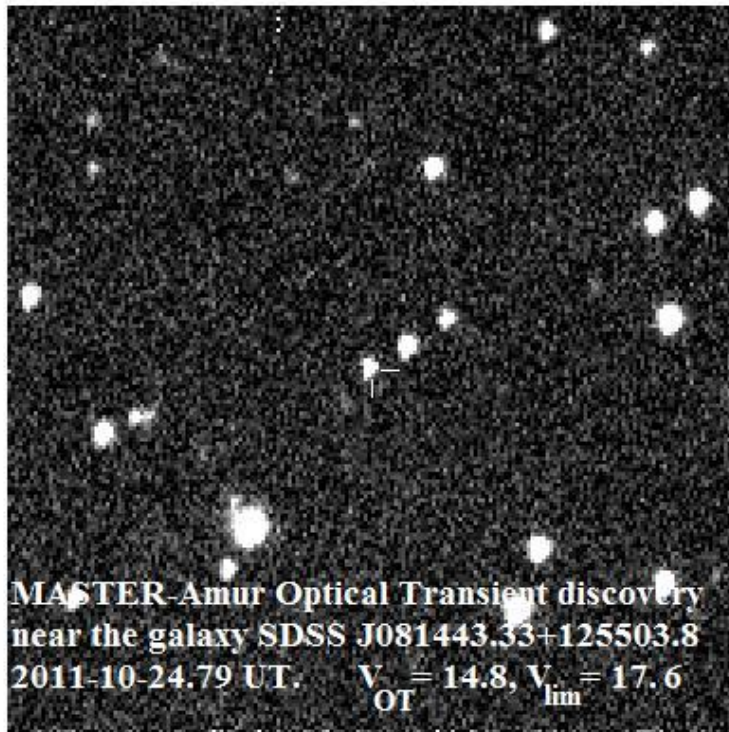


# Hubble diagram, «Pure SN» Pruzhinskaya et al. (Astronomy Letters, 2011)

$$\Omega_{\Lambda} = 0.65 \pm 0.20$$



# Novae and Dwarf novae: Star flashed with 22 to 14 magnitudes

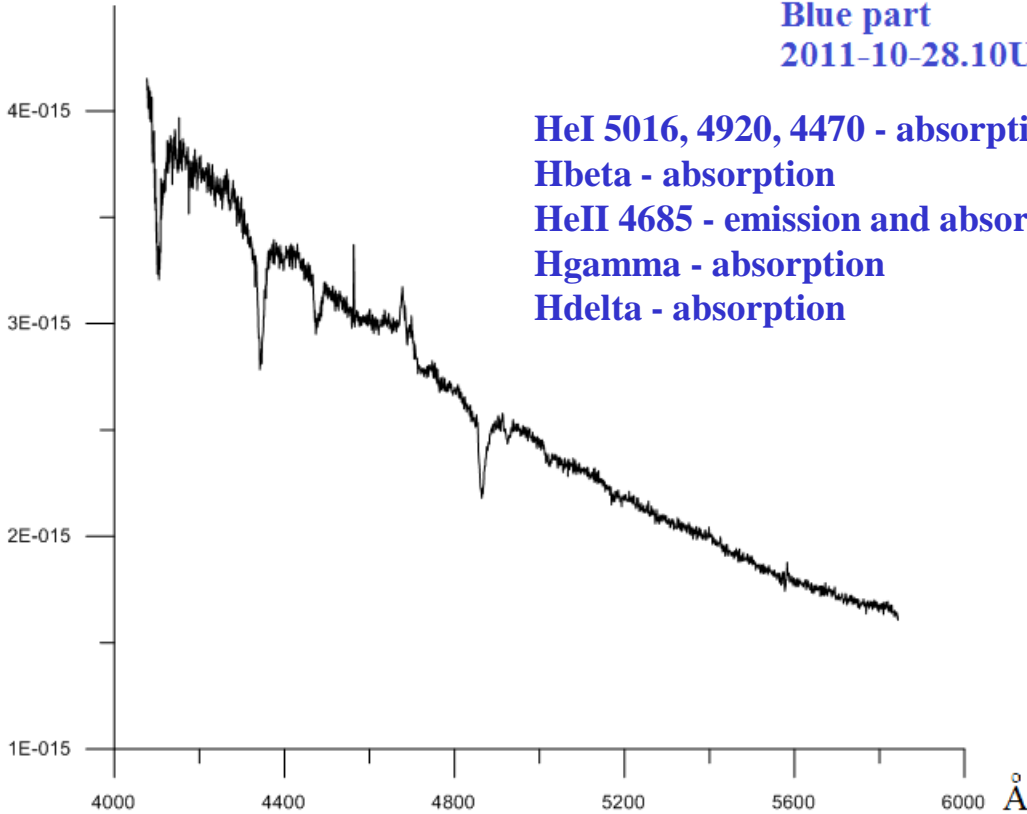


# OT: Star flashed with 22 to 14 magnitudes

Spectroscopic observations of MASTER OT081443.89+125459.7

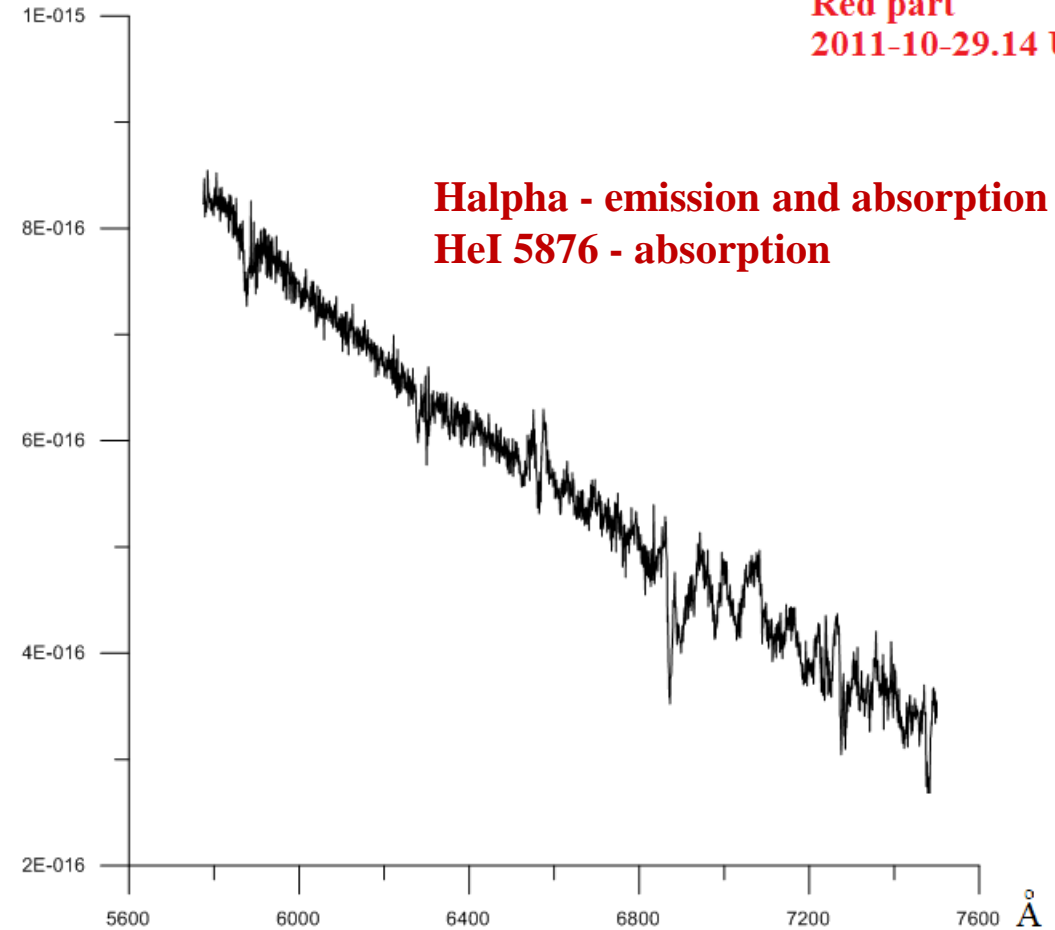
Blue part  
2011-10-28.10UT

HeI 5016, 4920, 4470 - absorption  
Hbeta - absorption  
HeII 4685 - emission and absorption  
Hgamma - absorption  
Hdelta - absorption



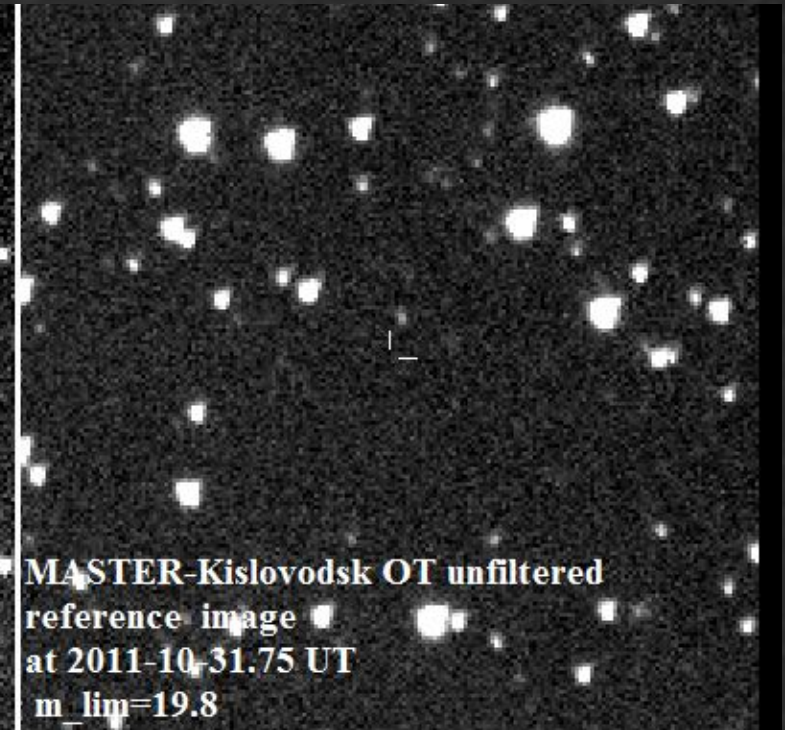
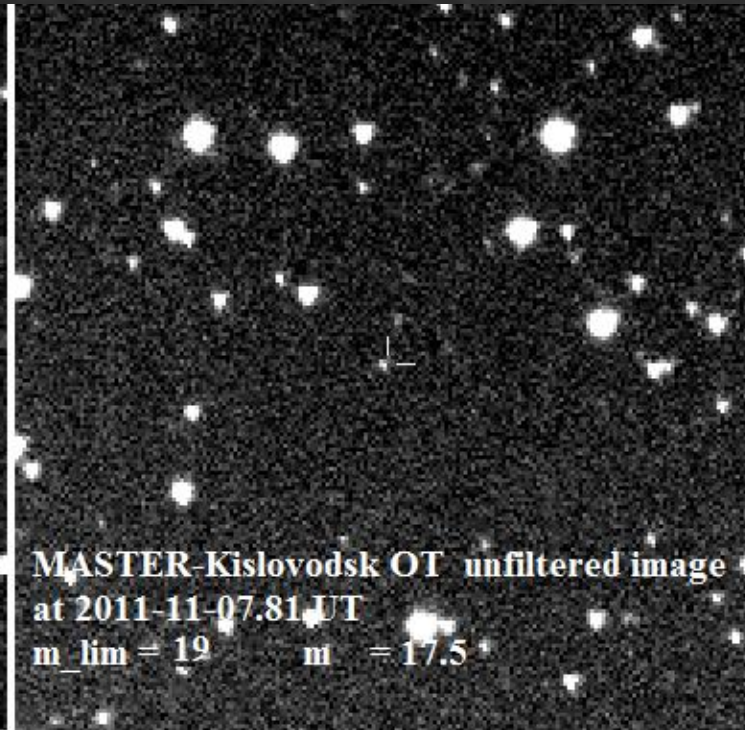
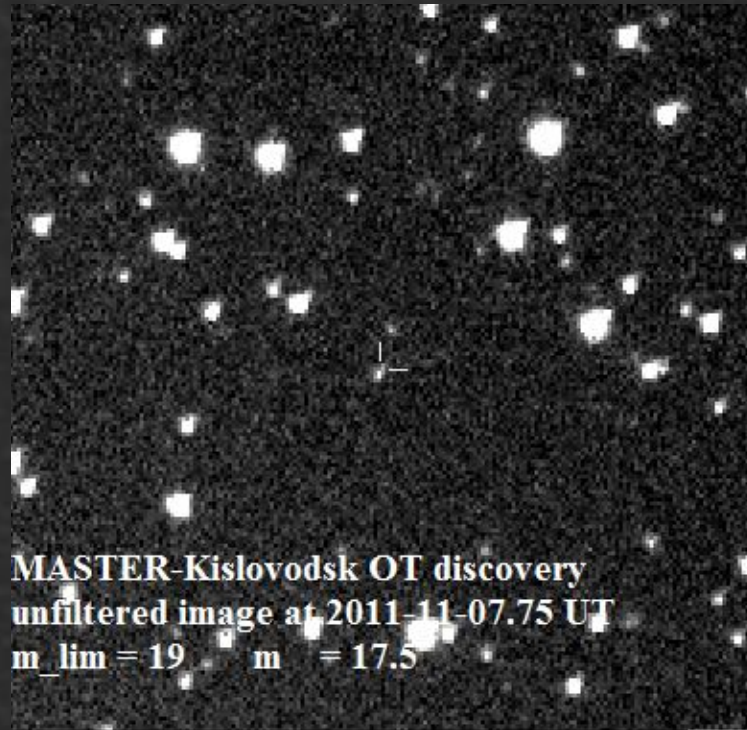
Red part  
2011-10-29.14 UT

Halpha - emission and absorption  
HeI 5876 - absorption



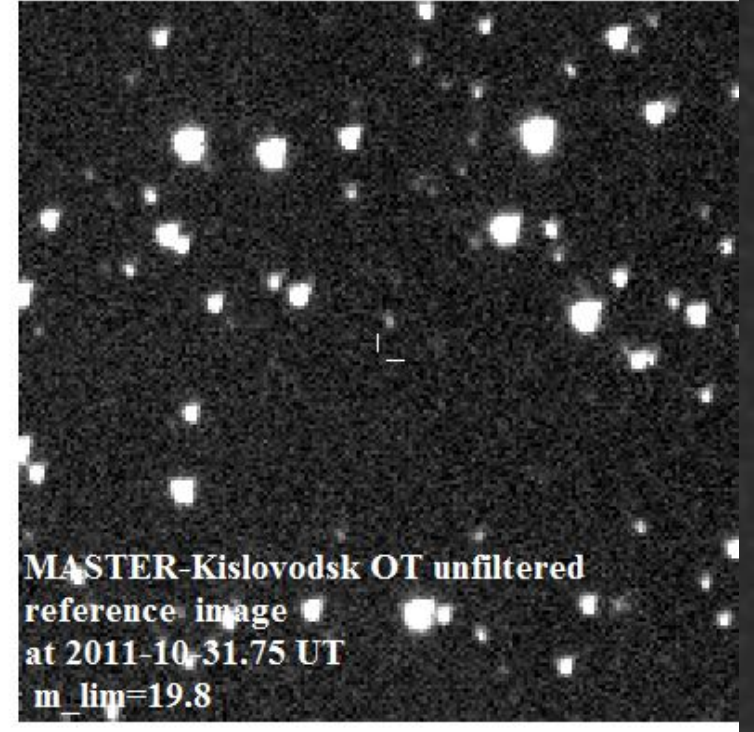
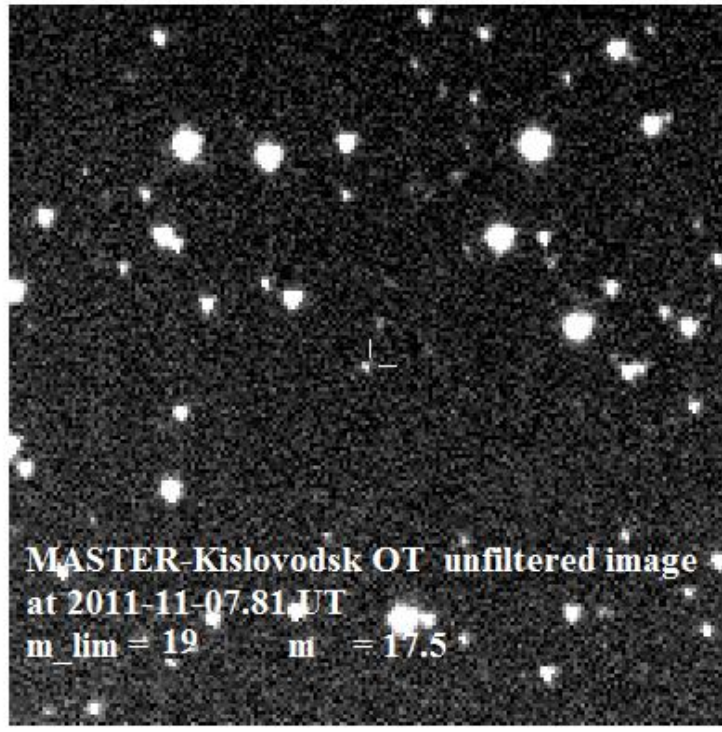
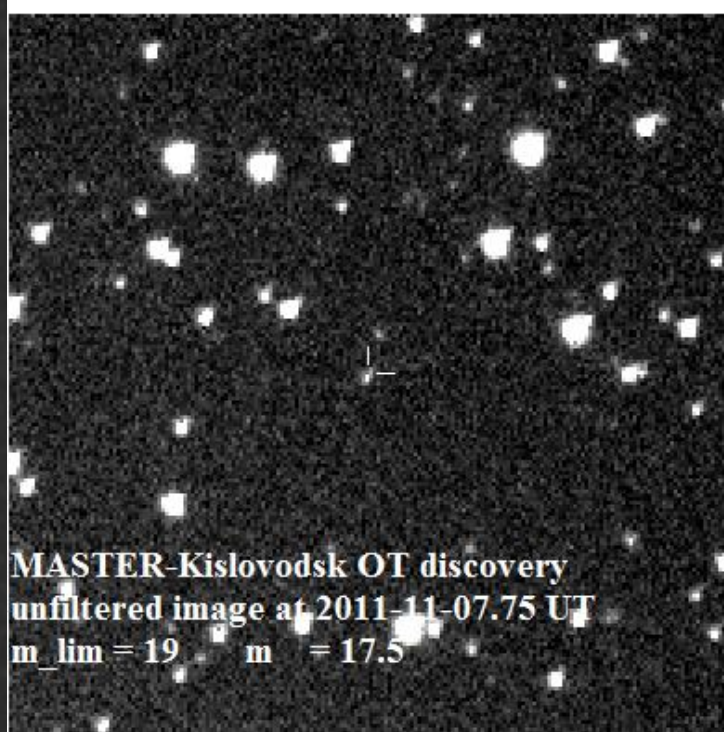
Atel 3730 , 3715 , 3724

**NOVA V965 PERSEI = NOVA PERSEI 2011**  
**Atel #3746 , IAU Circ 9247**





# Optical transients: CVs



**Atel 3747**

# MASTER discoveries of CV (since the start of 2012)

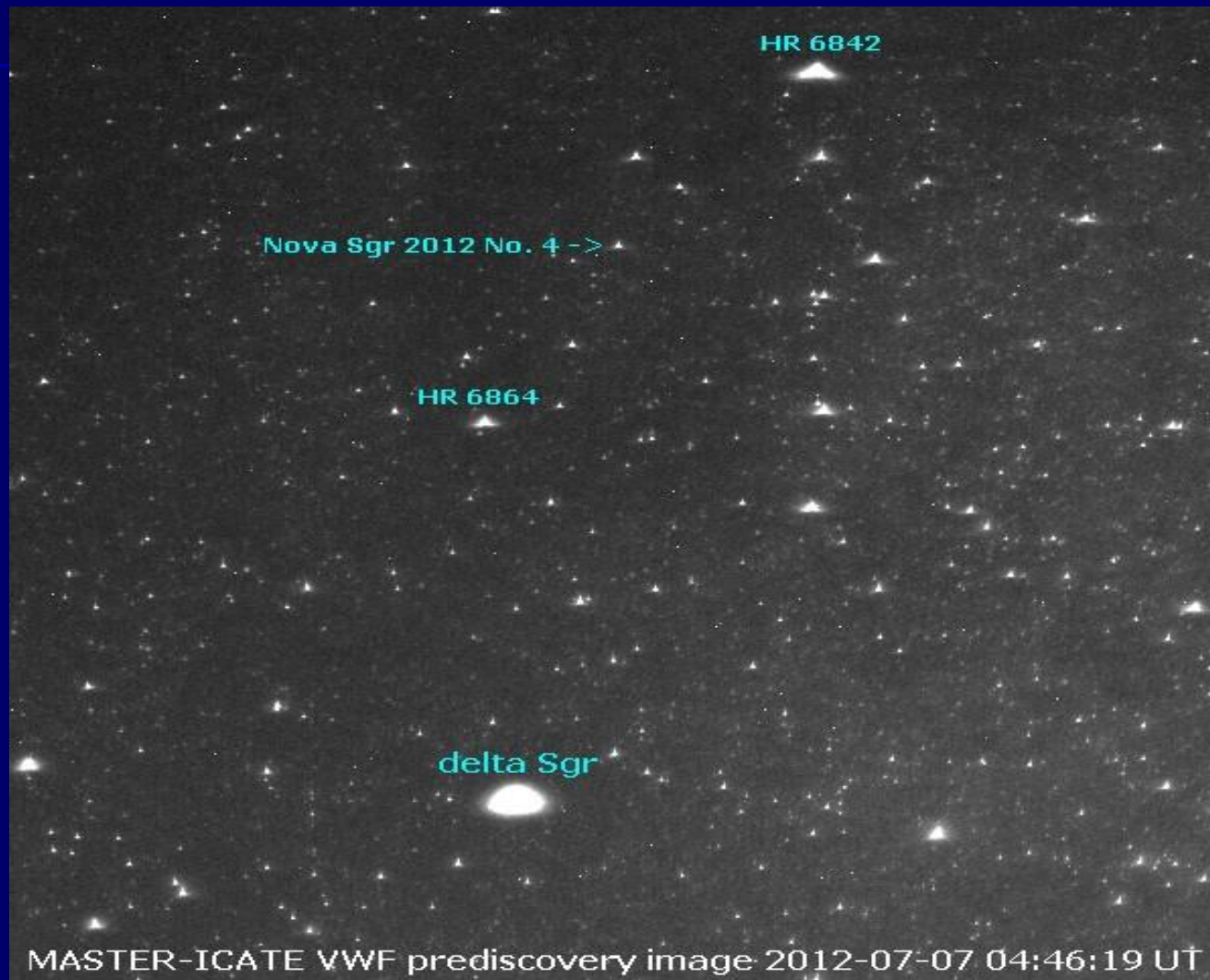
MASTER designation	Mag.	Site	Date (UT)	Telegram
OT J061730.02+354036.6	14.5V	Amur	2011-12-28.572	ATel 3843
OT J105123.02+672528.3	14.6V	Amur	2012-01-01.700	ATel 3845
OT J061431.44+415904.4	18.4C	Kislo.	2012-01-14.861	ATel 3866
OT J124819.37+072049.6	16.8C	Kislo.	2012-01-21.045	ATel 3875
OT J021216.01+461154.5	14.4C	Tunka	2012-01-29.577	ATel 3898
OT J124346.19+160504.1	16.8C	Kislo.	2012-02-16.027	ATel 3935
OT J064757.28+594811.3	18.4C	Tunka	2012-02-16.779	ATel 3935
OT J072948.66+593824.4	13.3C	Tunka	2012-02-17.626	ATel 3935
OT J033006.27+181233.1	16.1C	Kislo.	2012-02-21.717	ATel 3938
OT J070737.08+104933.7	16.0R	Amur	2012-03-16.478	ATel 3981

# MASTER discoveries of CV in 2012 (continued)

MASTER designation	Mag.	Site	Date (UT)	Telegram
OT J072351.31+635526.2	16.1C	Amur	2012-03-18.505	ATel 4001
OT J063425.03+434513.4	18.4C	Tunka	2012-03-25.653	ATel 4003
OT J174305.70+231107.8	15.6C	Amur	2012-04-05.831	ATel 4022
OT J182201.93+324906.7	15.4C	Amur	2012-04-29.791	ATel 4084
OT J184809.40+395440.5	16.0C	Kislo.	2012-04-30.953	ATel 4084
OT J221621.91+705415.5	15.3C	Amur	2012-06-03.656	ATel 4150
OT J221811.12+654219.9	14.3C	Amur	2012-06-03.655	ATel 4150
OT J211258.65+242145.4	12.9C	Kislo.	2012-06-24.859	ATel 4208
OT J225350.78+364434.5	17.8C	Amur	2012-06-25.728	ATel 4213

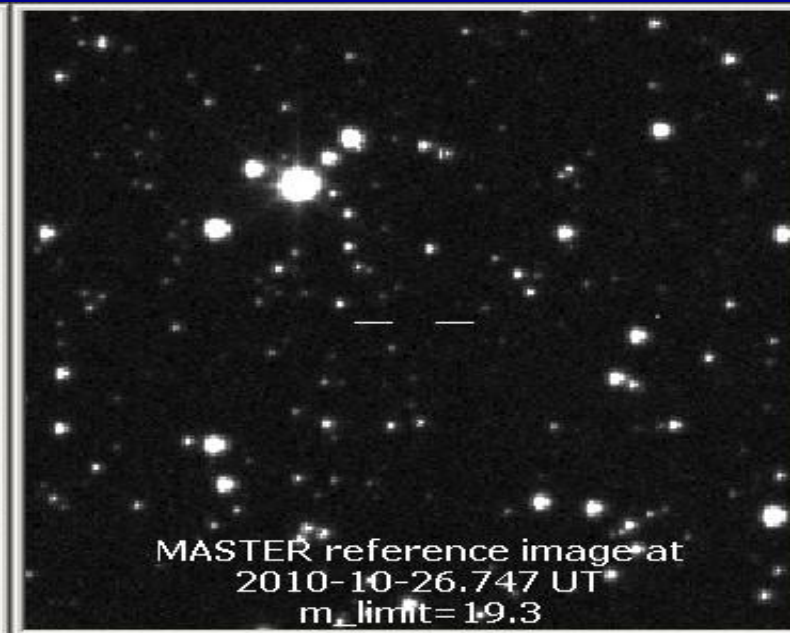
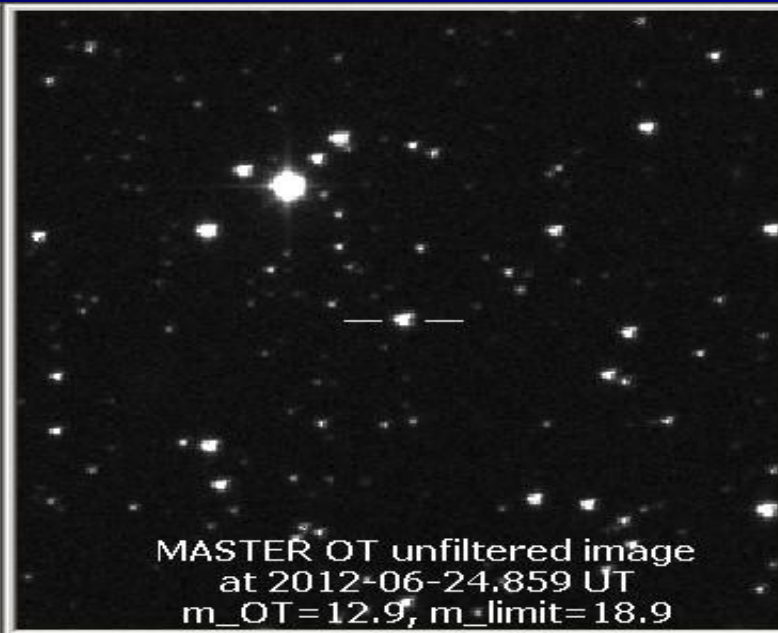
**Note:** 2 CVs on June 03 were discovered on 2 images separated by **96 sec.**

# Nova Sgr 2012 No.4 prediscovery image by MASTER-ICATE



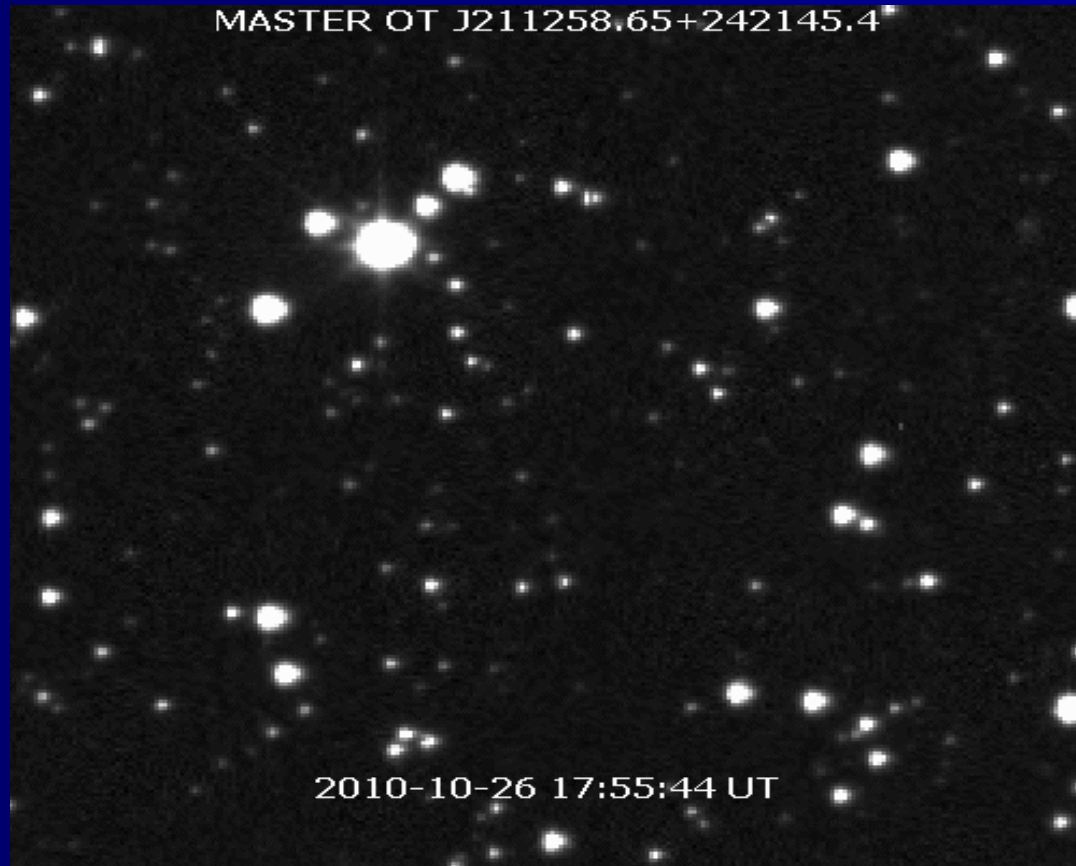
# Brightest MASTER CV so far OT

## J211258.65+242145.4

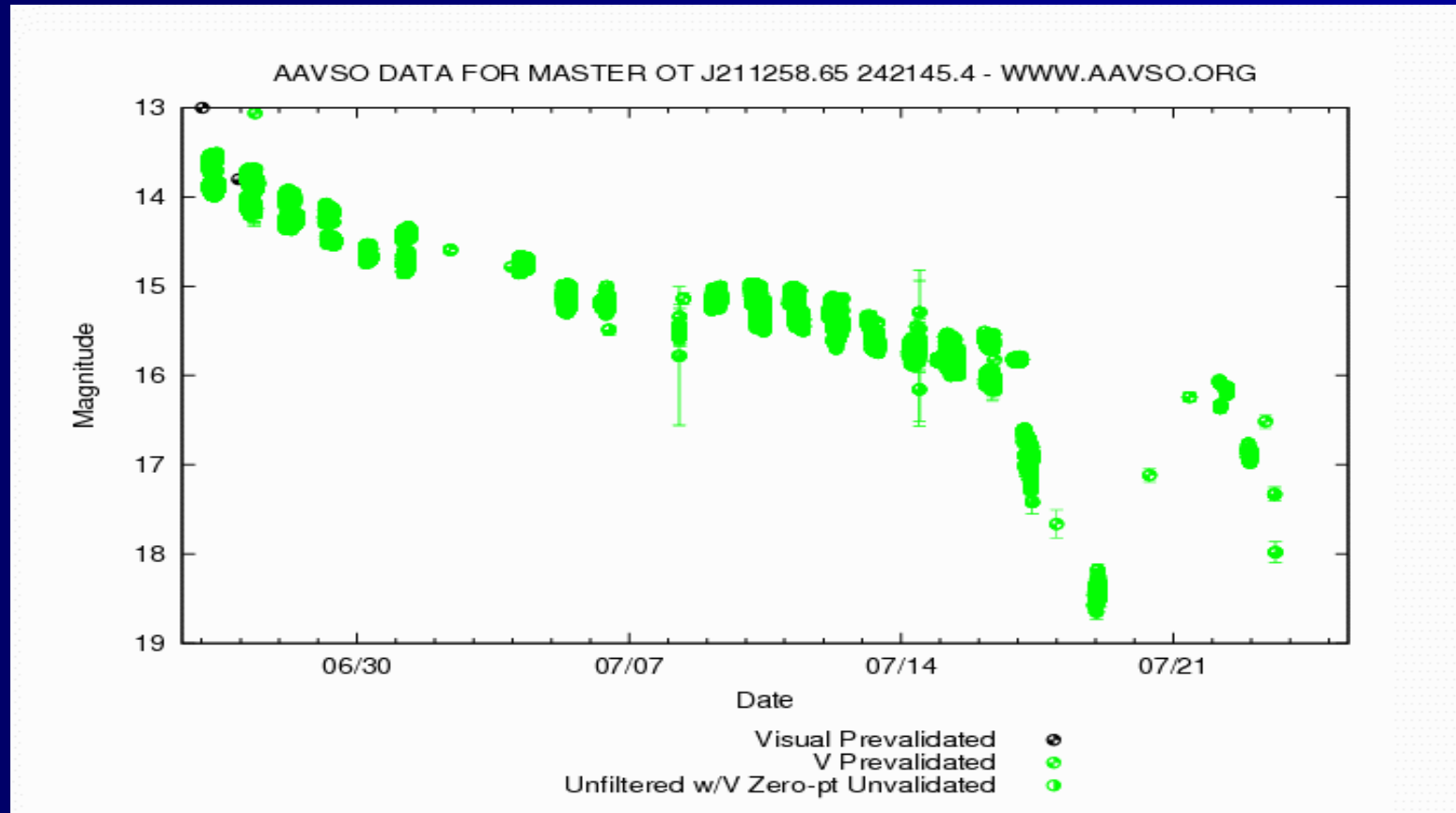


RA: 21:12:58.65 Range: 12.9C-20.8B Type: UGWZ Period: 0.0598d (86.1  
min) Published: ATel 4208, 2012 June 25

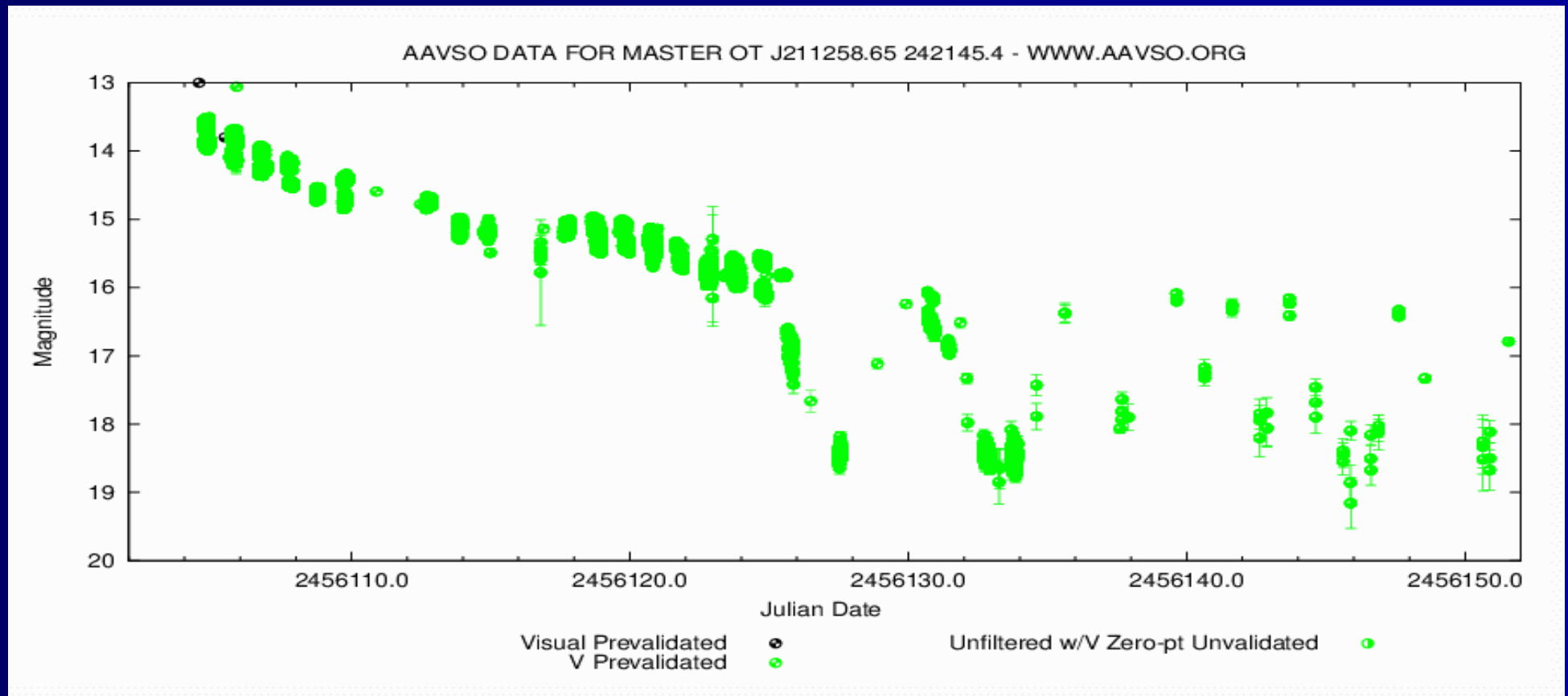
# OT J211258.65+242145.4



# 10000 observations in 30 days since the discovery!



# 7 rebrightenings in the next 25 days!





# Scientific output

- MASTER telescopes are providing the large share of bright CV discoveries in the world
- Objects discovered by MASTER are getting significant attention from the international CV community
- MASTER database has a lot of data on new and potential future bright CVs

# Perspectives

- Southern CVs with MASTER-Argentina
- Photometric time series with MASTER-Vostryakovo and University telescopes
- Spectroscopic identification with future 2.5-m MSU telescope near Kislovodsk
- Search for eclipses in our database
- Detailed statistical analysis

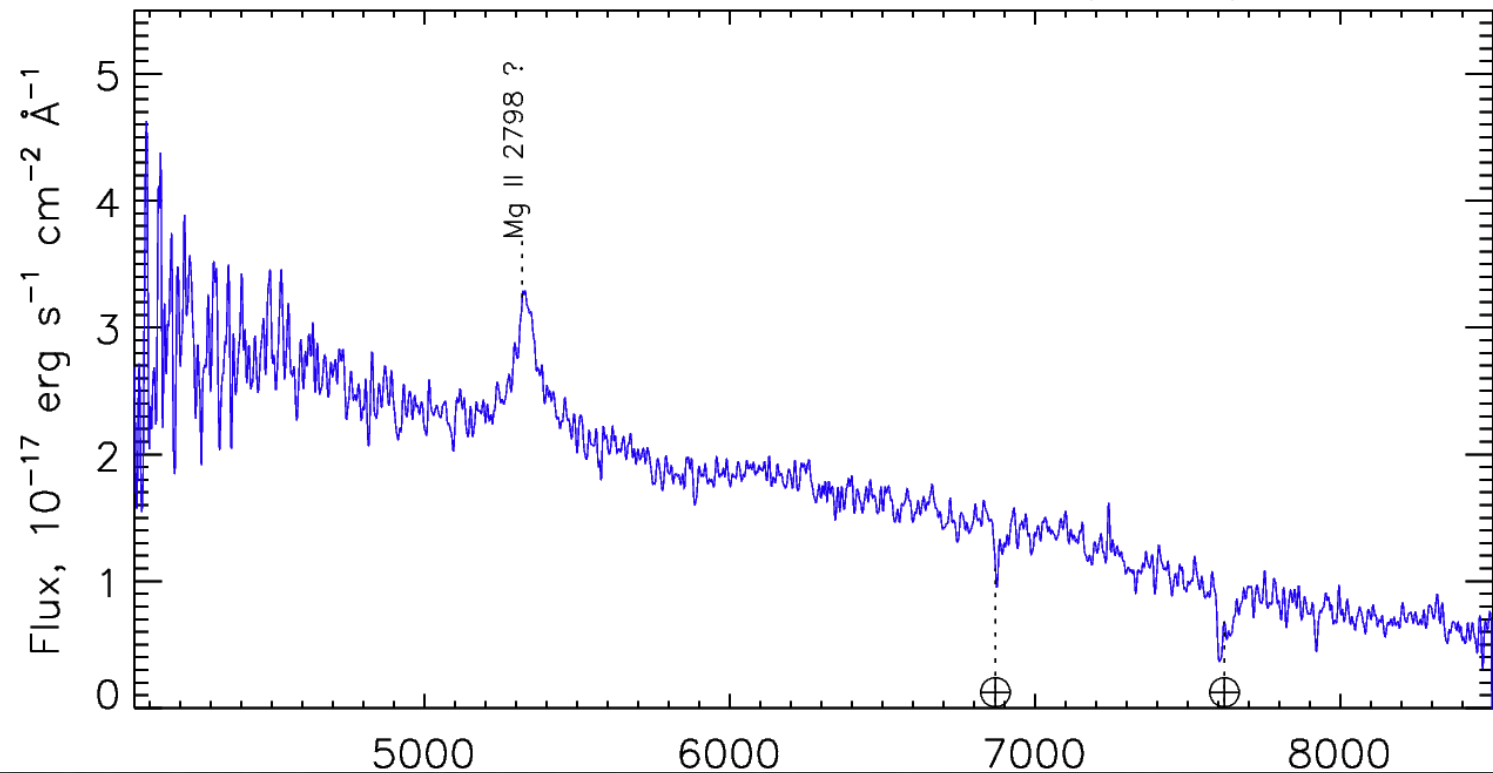
# Unknown nature astrophysical transients :

## OT082752+704606

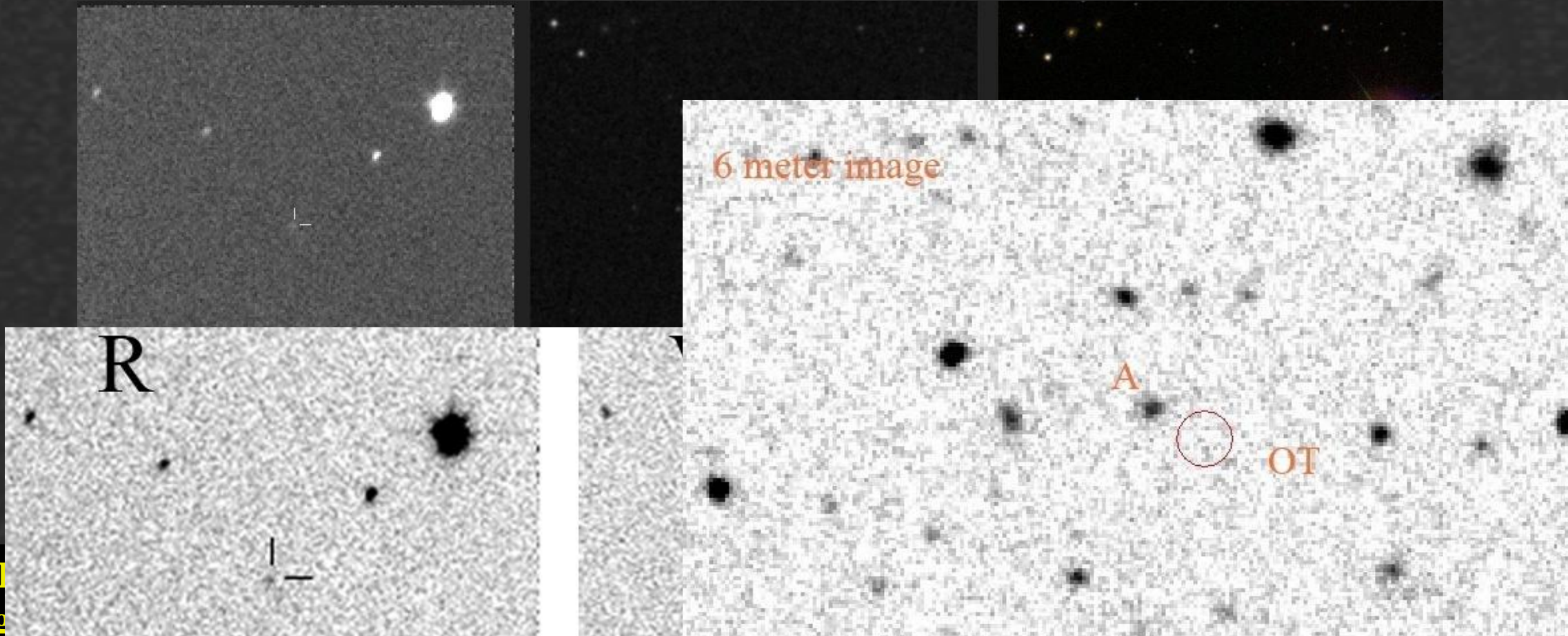
OT 082752+704606  
Discovery image

MASTER Tunka 2011-03-26 14:0

OT 082752+704606, 6-m telescope spectrum



# Short optical transients MASTER OT114444+323011



On 1  
Mag

On December 23 on the 6th meter telescope of Special Astrophysical Observatory by means of SCORPIO-2 limit is 25 mag. The nearest galaxy at distance of 6.2" from the center of error box, that corresponds to linear distance in 45 kpc, in the assumption  $\Omega_{\Lambda} = 0.7$ ,  $H = 75 \text{ km/s/Mpc}$  and red shift of  $z=1$  typically for galaxies of the 23-rd mag.

First asteroid discovered by  
MASTER



# 2011 OH26

## First asteroid MASTER discovered

Asteroid viewer - Mozilla Firefox

Файл Правка Вид Журнал Закладки Инструменты Справка

Введение в... Регулярны... Perl Gmail - Re: [ ... Ki MASTER-II ... Ki Search:: Kis... Ki Asteroids Ki Asteroids Ki Asteroid vi... Ki Asteroid vi... Ki MASTER-W... Ki Asteroid vi... Hoba

https://93.92.89.140/viewer.php?id=2756419

Фобос-грунт

Images Supernovae Asteroids Planner Transients Sky map Users evg

Asteroid list > nodoubt > Asteroid #2756419

Asteroid candidate  
Id:2756419  
Status:nodoubt  
Modified by:Marginalis  
history

This is  
Star Noise Asteroid Comet Not sure? Known  
Not sure Defined

MASTER DSS SDSS

Observation #1

Date & Time:2011-08-02 18:59:02.745	FWHM:2.52	mag.:19.353	exposure.:180s
$\alpha$ :21 <sup>h</sup> 32 <sup>m</sup> 09.012 <sup>s</sup>	a:0.554	limit:19.3	x:2991.72
$\delta$ :+12°34'20.179"	b:0.343	filter:W	y:1991.34

Check view in prev.php



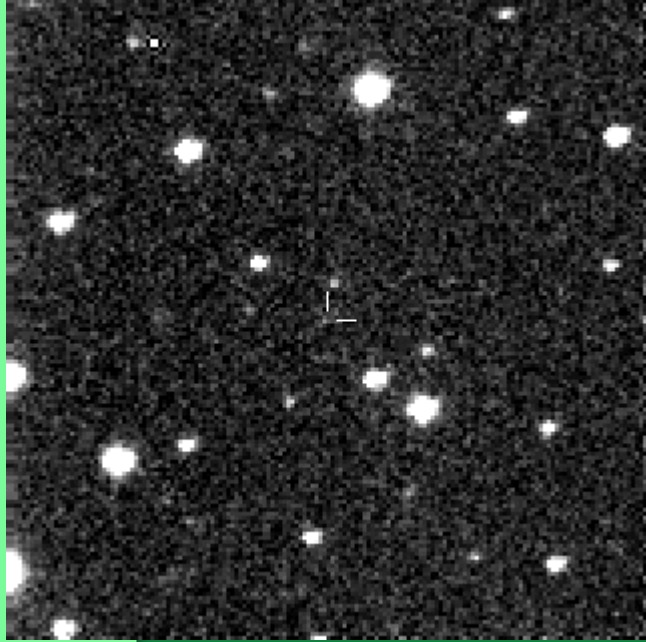
Observation #2

Date & Time:2011-08-02 20:24:22.498	FWHM:4.08	mag.:18.534	exposure.:180s
$\alpha$ :21 <sup>h</sup> 32 <sup>m</sup> 05.711 <sup>s</sup>	a:1.03	limit:19.31	x:2921.41
$\delta$ :+12°34'48.022"	b:0.462	filter:W	y:2029.66

Check view in prev.php



Observation #3

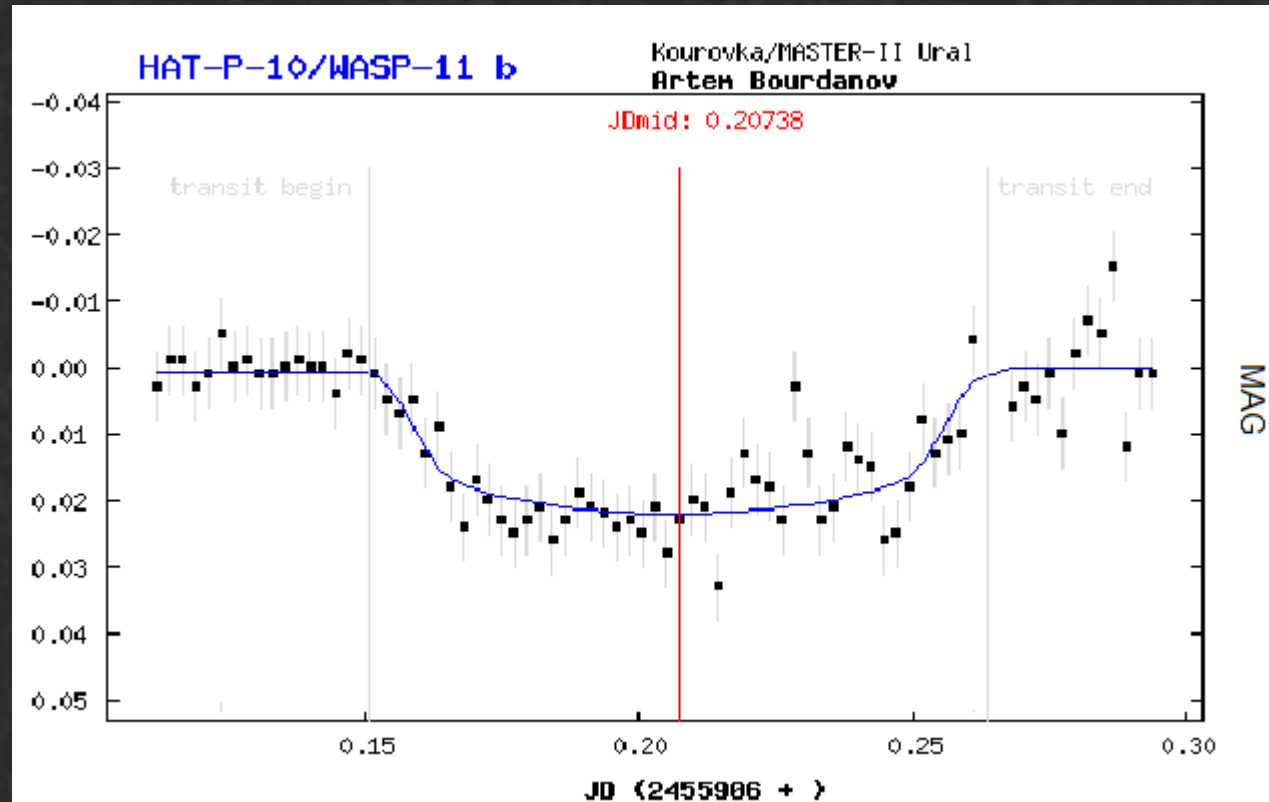


Comet independently opened by  
the MASTER network, Atel 3868

*17 Jan 2012; 15:55 UT*



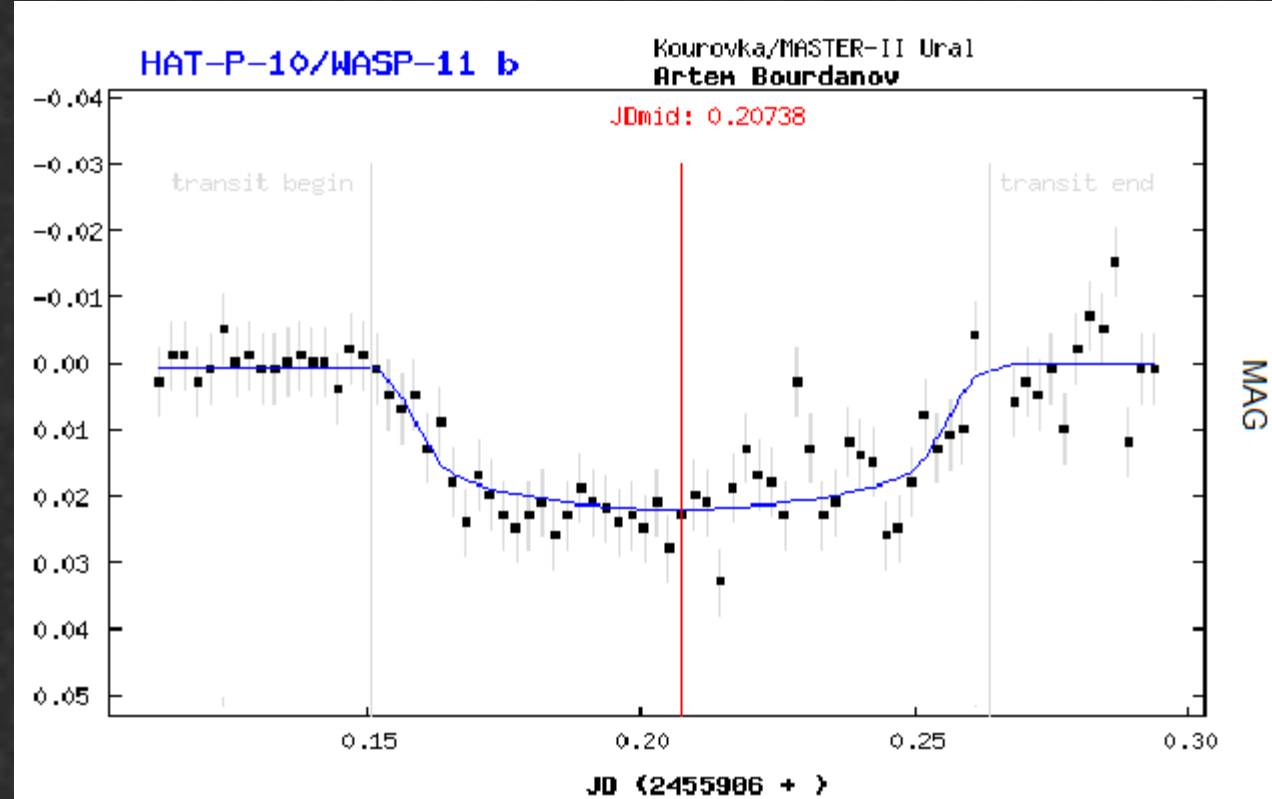
# High-precision photometry: Extrasolar planet



Transit of HAT-P-10/WASP-11 b in the filter R, received in Kourovka 10.12.2011. Depth of transit of  $0.022 \pm 0.002$  mag, duration -  $162.1 \pm 4.6$  minutes. Accuracy (in sense of a standard deviation of star size of a certain control star) - 0.004 mag



# High-precision photometry: Extrasolar planet



transit of WASP-12 b in the filter R, received in Tunka 23.04.2012. Depth of transit  $0.018 \pm 0.001$  mag, duration -  $176.1 \pm 2.2$  minutes. Accuracy - 0.003 mag

# Results 2011-2012 (may).

## GCN

More than 60 telegrams

## Atel

115 OT detections

(SN, Novae, Dwarf Nova, MPs, Orphan OT).

## MPC Circular

more than 3928 Minor Planets positions.

## IUC Circular

Over 20 telegrams

# 2013



# Argentina, february 2012

Mobile Astronomical System of TElescope-Robots

**MASTER-ICATE-Argentina**

**Started 10 Feb 2012**

Lomonosov Moscow State University, Instituto de Ciencias Astronomicas, de la Tierra y del Espacio (ICATE), Observatorio Astronomico Felix Aguilar (OAFa), National University of San Juan, Sternberg Astronomical Institute, Moscow Union "Optic",

Latitude =  $-31^{\circ} 48'.135$  N; Longitude =  $-69^{\circ} 19'.586$  E; Altitude =  $\sim 2430$  m



# ”Lomonosov”, SHOK, 2012 год



## Prompt Optical High Time Resolution Observations

FOV = 2000 square degrees

Time Resolution = 150ms

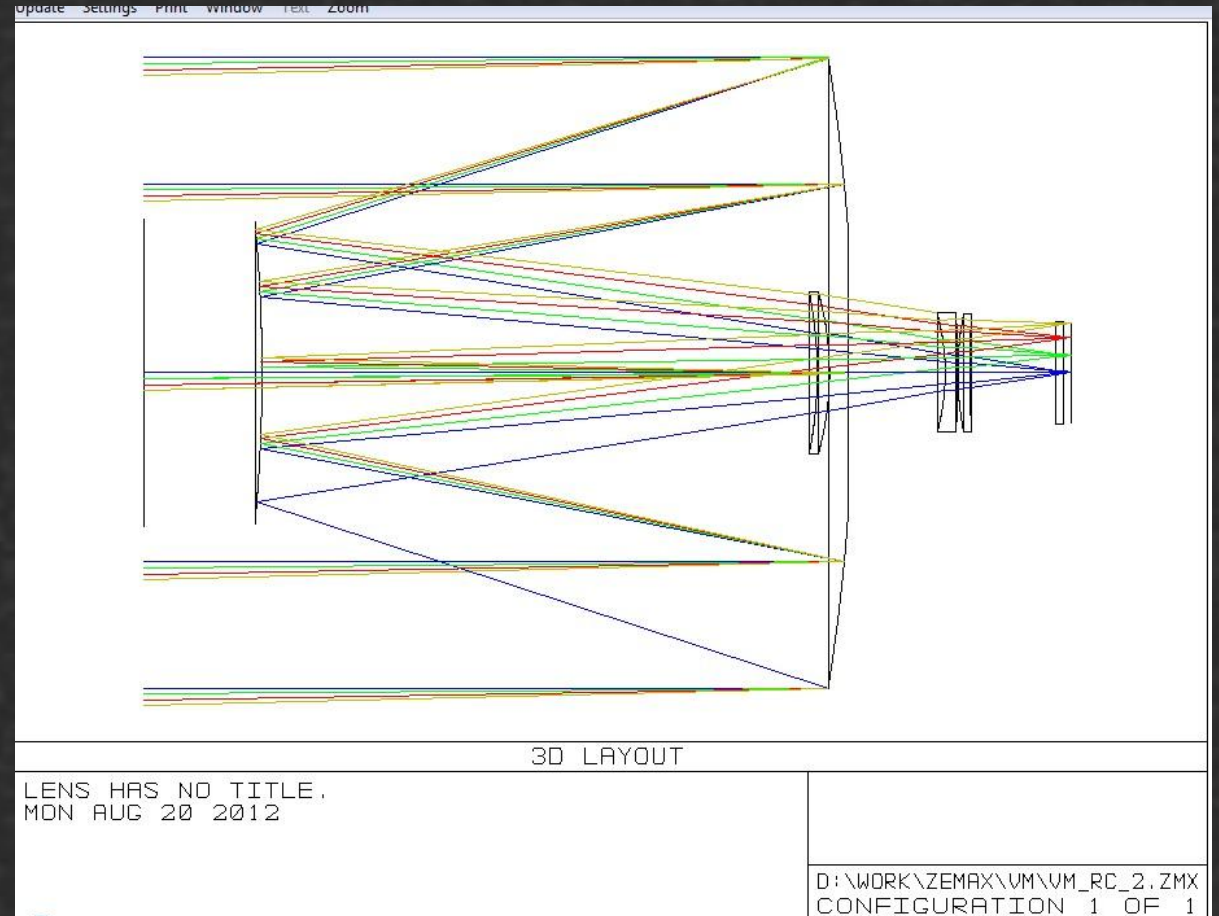
2015



# MASTER III

## Main parameters:

1. D=1 m. FOV = 4 square degrees
2. Survey Rate - 540 square degrees per night.
3. Limit - 22-23 m.
4. Fully Robotic



# Thank You !

